



Adult Community Member Survey Report 2020

Adult Community Member Survey

Methods

A 91-item online/mobile phone community member survey was developed to solicit adult community member perceptions about substance use in Washoe County. The target population was Washoe County residents 18 years or older. The survey was available for 9.6 weeks, from August 20, 2020 to October 26, 2020. Of the 205 individuals who logged into survey, **142 surveys were completed**. Sixty-three respondents were disqualified as they were under 18 years old or did not complete most survey questions.

Survey Questions and Recruitment Methods

The adult survey was developed using Survey Gizmo software. The 91-items included branching logic, and were categorized into the following broad topic areas: protective and risk factors; substance use and acceptability of use; perceptions of substance use/prescription drug use; parental attitudes and control (if applicable); social media and safety; and demographics. A full copy of the survey is included in Appendix A.

Survey recruitment methods were a hybrid of: 1) emailing invitations to individuals whose email addresses were known to JTNN/publicly available, 2) emailing invitations to individuals who participated in key informant interviews, and 3) snowball sampling, whereby survey respondents (in introductory email) were encouraged to forward the survey link to other adults in Washoe County.

Analyses and Findings

Data were extracted from the survey software into Excel for analysis. Figures 1 through 53 summarize survey findings.

Adult Community Member Survey Participant Demographics

Figures 1-5 summarize survey respondent demographics. The majority of adult community members who participated in the survey were female (83%) and over half (58%) were between 19 and 45.

Figure 1: Gender (n=135)

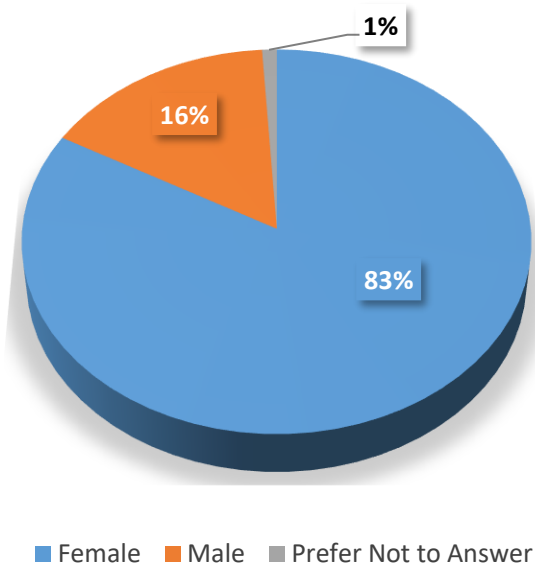
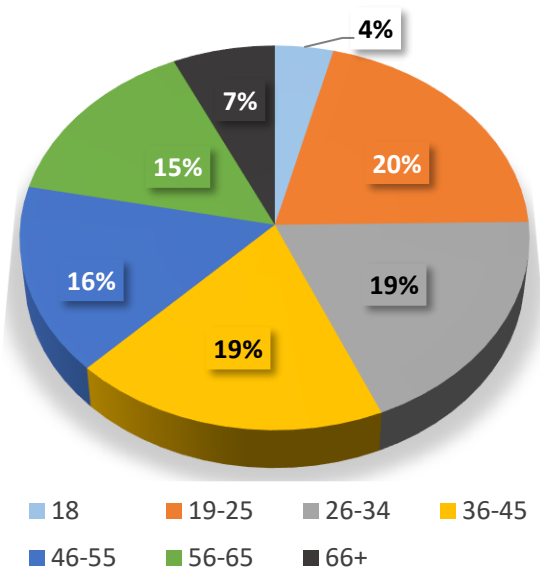


Figure 2: Age (n=135)



The majority of survey respondents were *non-Hispanic* (81%) and were *White/Caucasian* (76%).

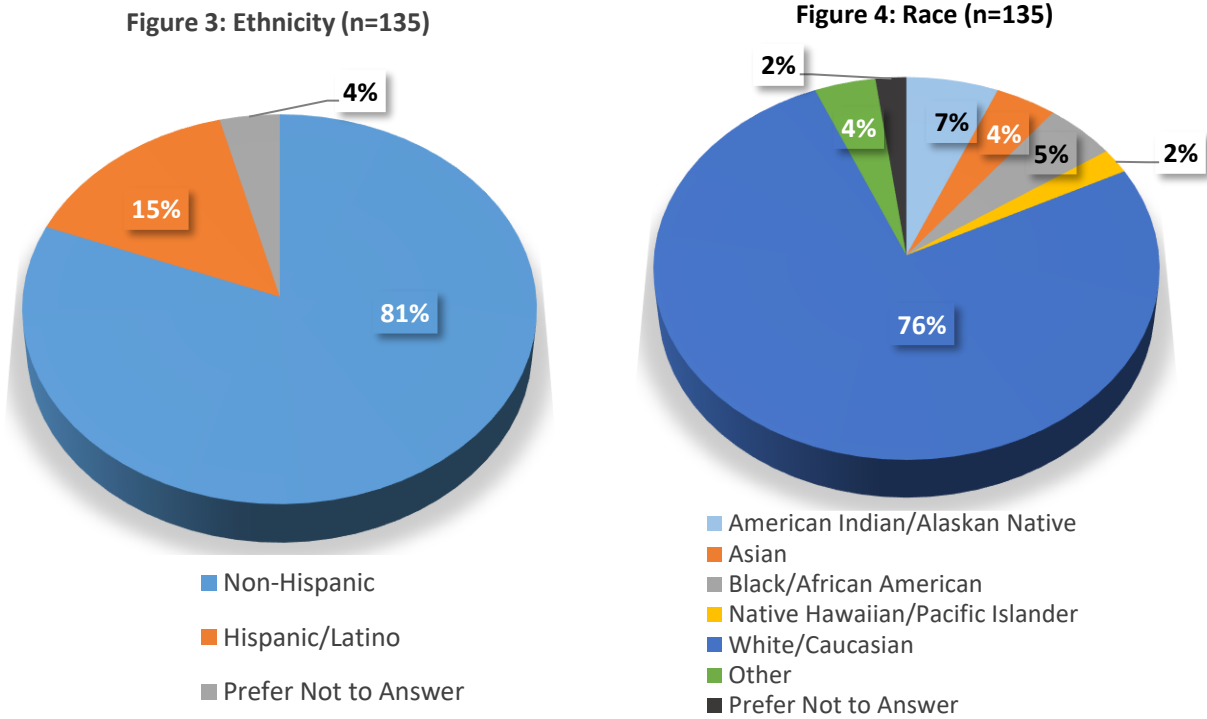
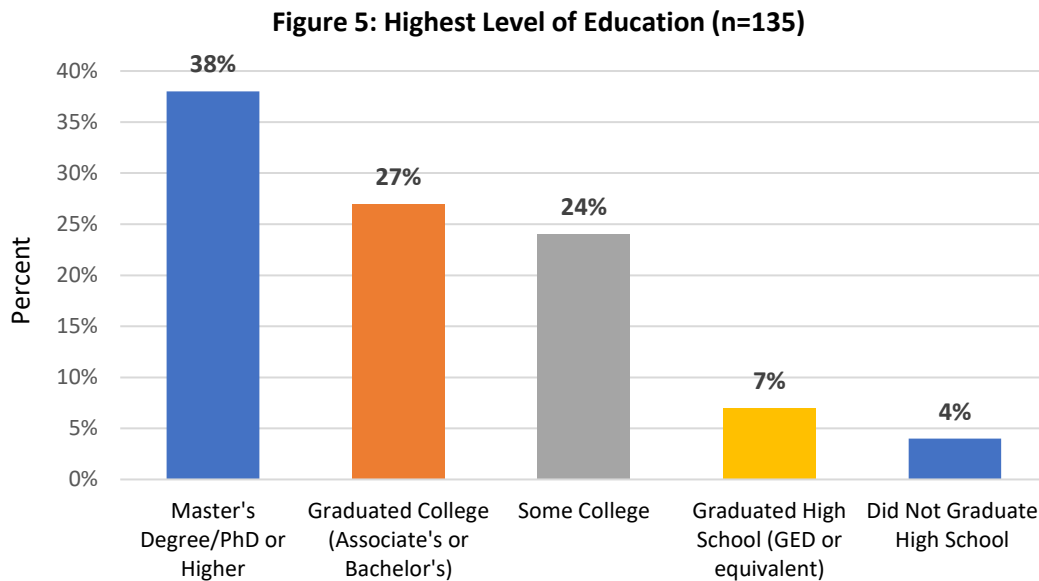


Figure 5 illustrates the highest level of education of adult community member survey participants. Nearly two thirds (65%) graduated from college or have a master’s degree/PhD or higher. Nearly one fourth (24%) had some college.



The zip codes most frequently provided by respondents for their zip code of residence were: 1) 89509 (12%); 2) 89512 (11%); 3) 89502 (10%) and 89436 (10%); and 4) 89503 (9%), 89521 (9%), and 89523 (9%).

Perception of Youth Access to Legal Substances

Adult survey participants were asked how difficult or easy it is for youth under 21 in our community to access legal substances. Figure 6 illustrates the responses, by percentage, for legal substances on the 5-point scale used for this metric. Figure 7 depicts the five legal substances that are perceived to be the easiest to access, when combining the percent of *easy* and *very easy* responses for each. The top five legal substances perceived to be the most accessible are: marijuana (96%), cigarettes (92%), alcohol (90%), E-cigarettes (90%), and chewing tobacco (84%).

Figure 6: Perception of Youth Access to Legal Substances (n=142)

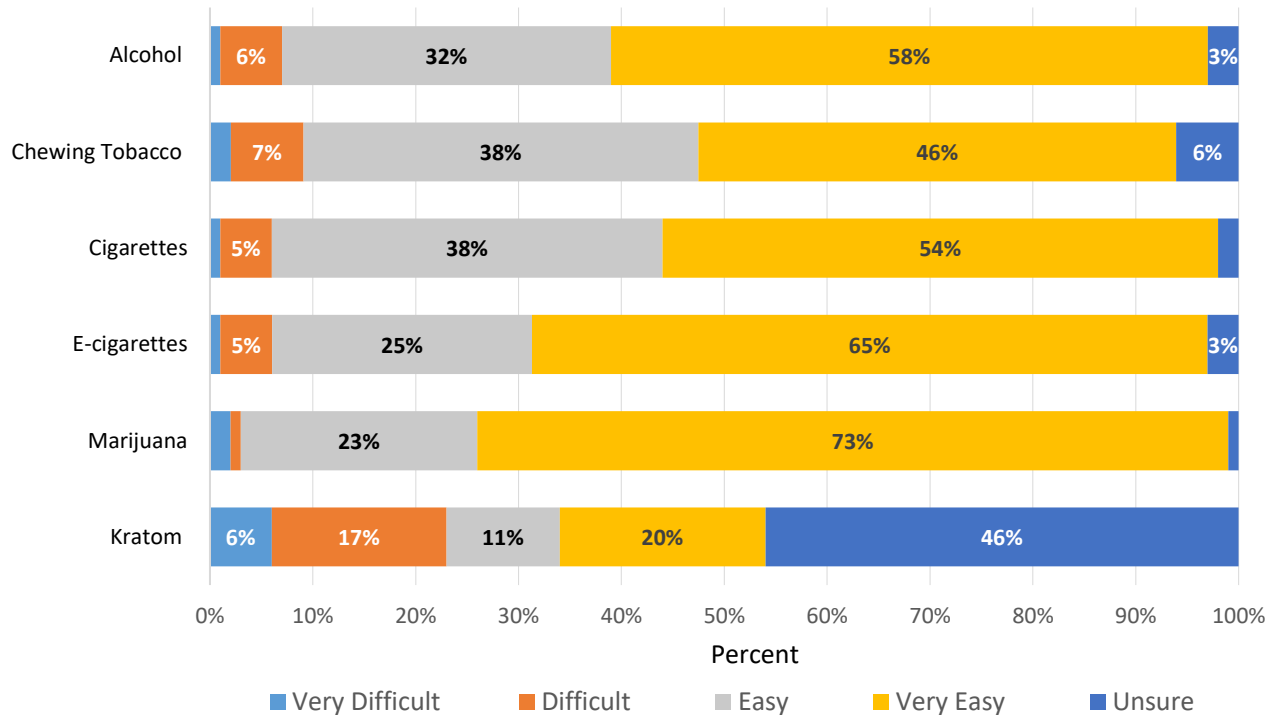
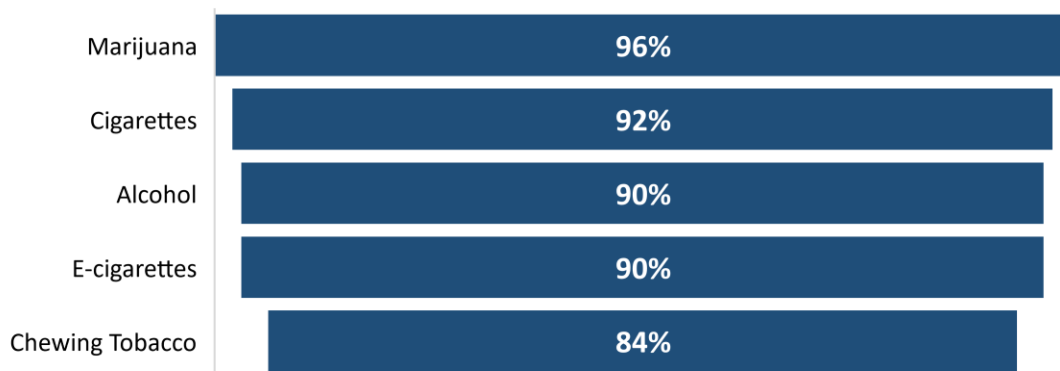


Figure 7: The Five Legal Substances Perceived to be Easiest to Access by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)*



*Percentages represent aggregate of *easy* and *very easy* responses for each substance.

Perception of Youth Access to Illegal Substances

Adult survey participants were asked how difficult or easy it is for youth under 21 in our community to access illegal substances. Figure 8 illustrates the responses, by percentage, for illegal substances on the 5-point scale used for this metric. Figure 9 depicts the five illegal substances that are easiest to access, when combining the percent of *easy* and *very easy* responses for each. The top five illegal substances perceived to be the most accessible are: opioids (65%), stimulants (62%), sedatives (60%), Ecstasy/MDMA/Molly (58%), and methamphetamine (49%).

Figure 8: Perception of Youth Access to Illegal Substances (n=142)

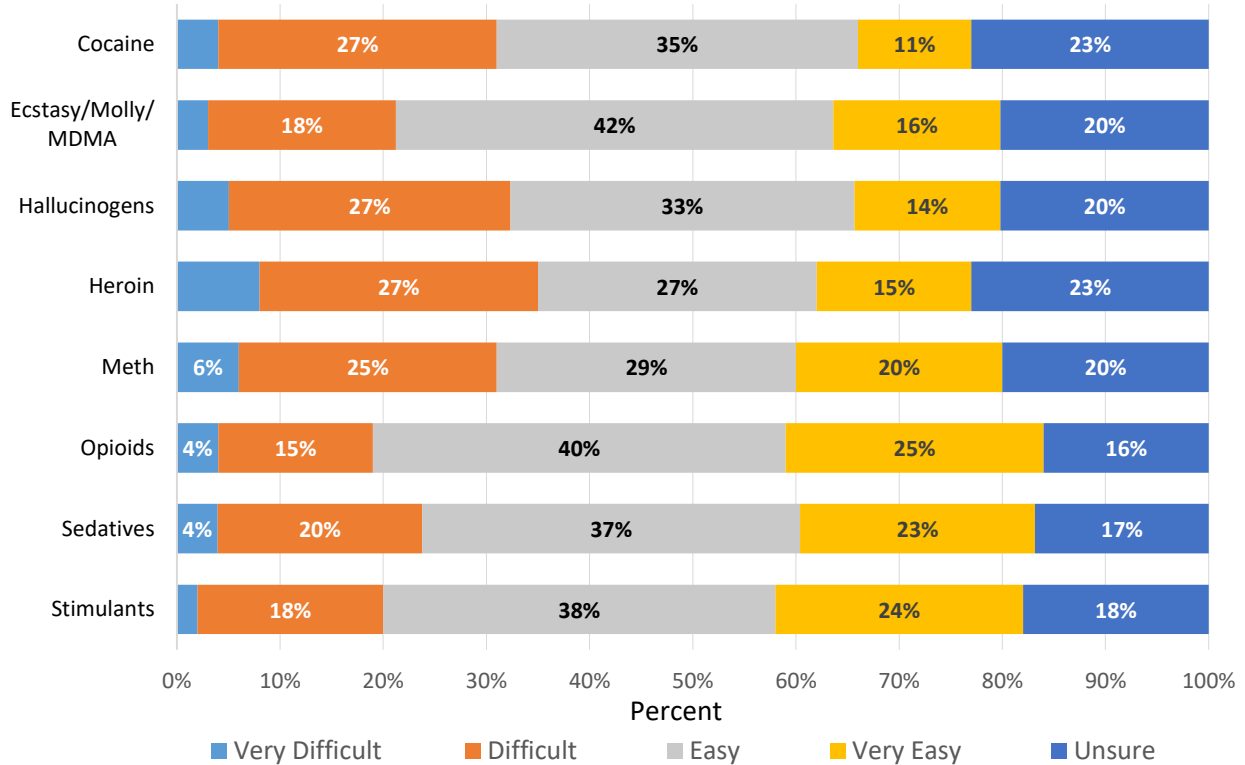
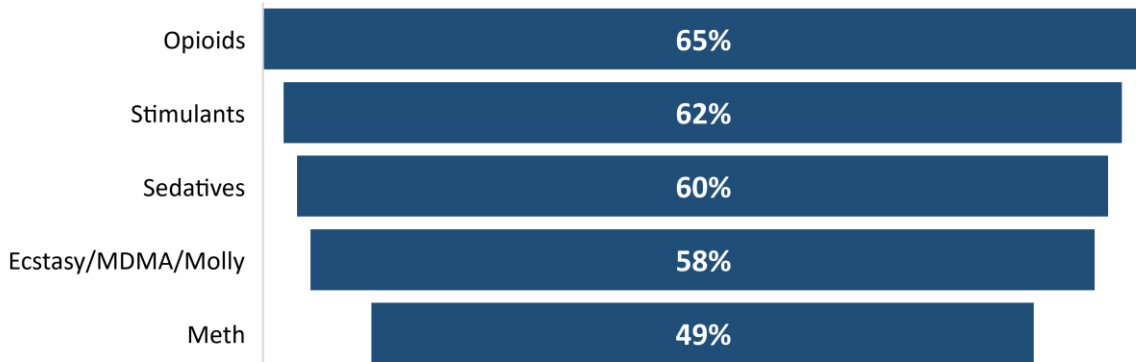


Figure 9: The Five Illegal Substances Perceived to be Easiest to Access by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)*



*Percentages represent aggregate of *easy* and *very easy* responses for each substance.

Perceived Frequency of Use of Legal Substances by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County

Adult survey participants were asked how frequently they believe youth under 21 in our community use legal substances. Figure 10 illustrates the responses for each substance, by percentage, on the 5-point scale used for this metric. Figure 11 depicts the five legal substances that are perceived to be the most *often used* by youth under 21 in Washoe County. The top five substances perceived to be most frequently used by youth are marijuana (89%), E-cigarettes (85%), alcohol (84%), cigarettes (56%) and chewing tobacco (34%).

Figure 10: Perceived Frequency of Legal Substance Use by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)

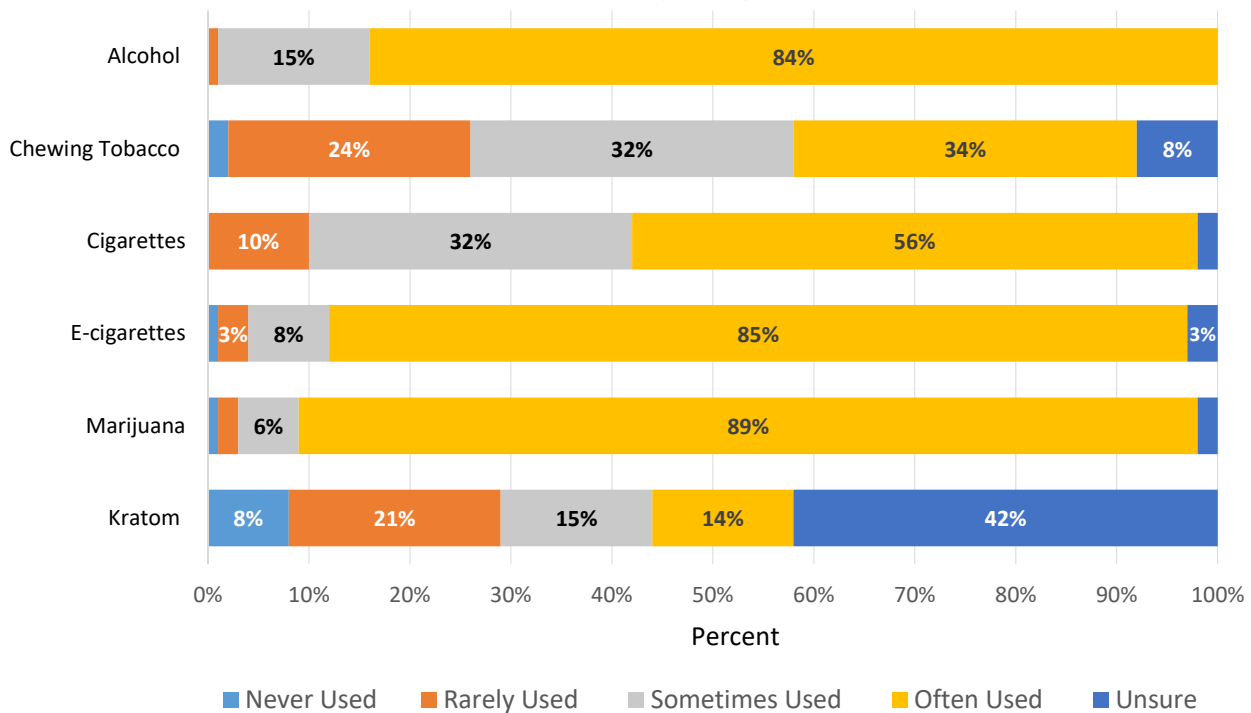
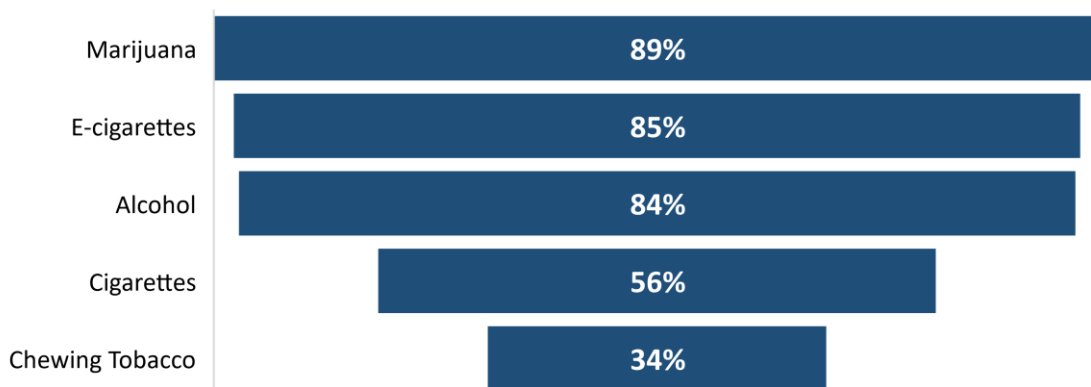


Figure 11: The Five Legal Substances Perceived to be Most Often Used by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)*



*Percentages represent the response *often used* for each substance.

Perceived Frequency of Use of Illegal Substances by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County

Adult survey participants were asked how frequently they believe youth under 21 in our community use illegal substances. Figure 12 illustrates the responses for each substance for the 5-point scale used for this metric. Figure 13 depicts the five illegal substances that are perceived to be the most *often used* by youth under 21 in Washoe County: stimulants (32%), opioids (29%), sedatives (25%), Ecstasy/MDMA/ Molly (22%), and hallucinogens (18%). Meth, which is not noted in this figure, was the substance considered the sixth *most often* used (by 17% of respondents).

Figure 12: Perceived Frequency of Illegal Substance Use by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)

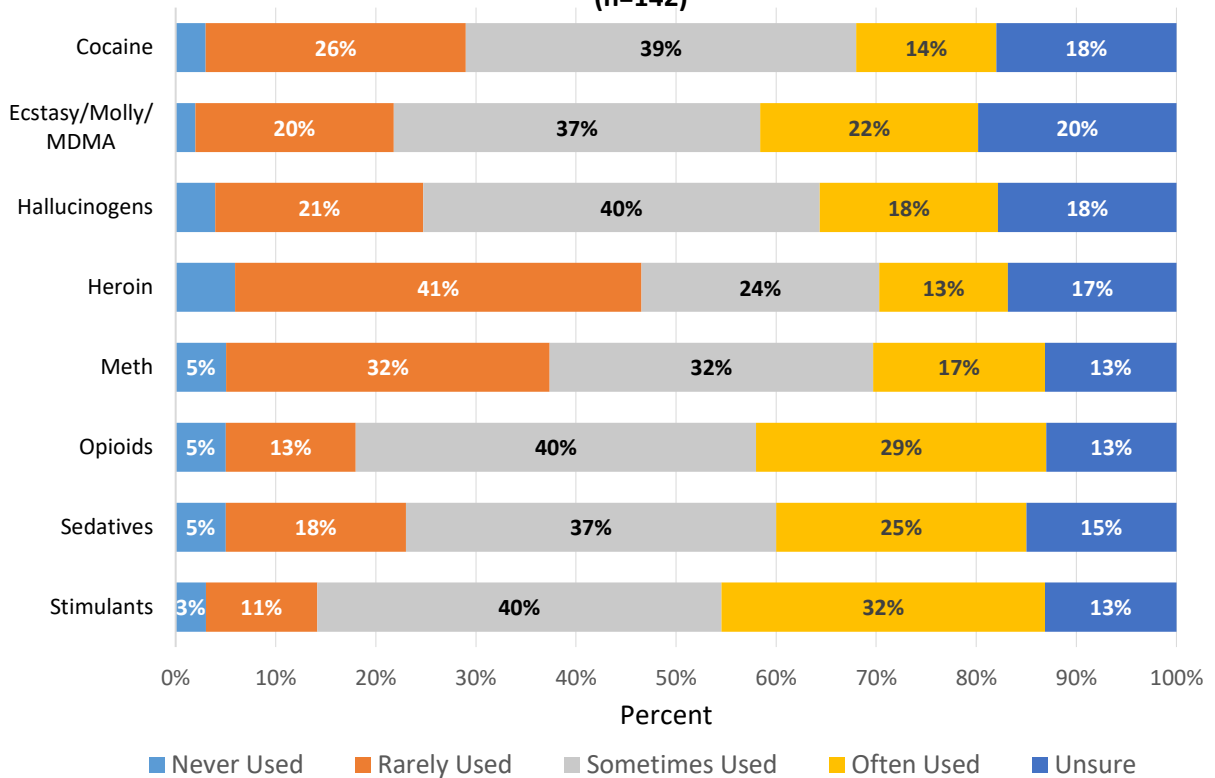
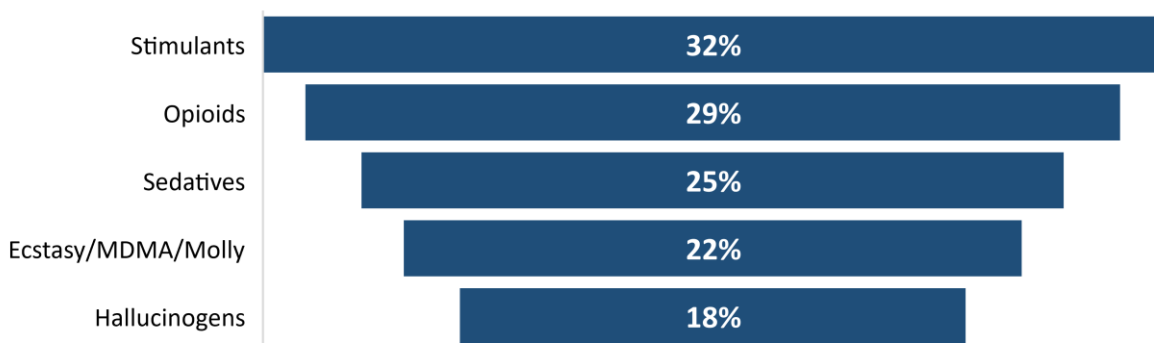


Figure 13: The Five Illegal Substances Perceived to be Most Often Used by Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)*



*Percentages represent the response most often used for each substance.

Perceived Harm of Legal Substances When Used by Youth Under 21

Survey participants were asked how harmful specific legal substances are when used by youth under 21. Figure 14 illustrates the percentage responses for each legal substance for the 5-point scale used for this metric. Figure 15 summarizes the five legal substances perceived to most harmful when used by youth: E-cigarettes (80%), cigarettes (77%), kratom (70%), alcohol (69%), and chewing tobacco (65%). Marijuana is not included in Figure 15 as it was ranked sixth, with less than half of respondents (46%) perceiving it to be extremely harmful or very harmful when used by youth under 21.

Figure 14: Perceived Harm of Legal Substances When Used by Youth Under 21 (n=142)

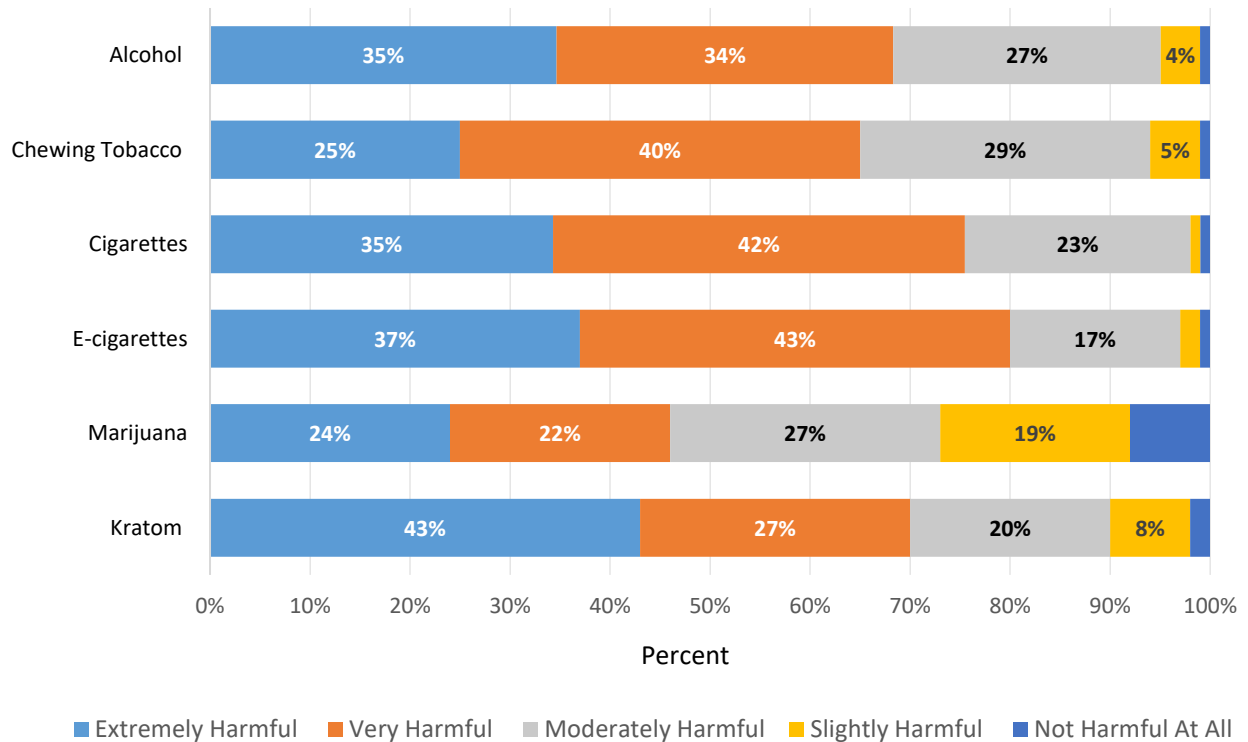
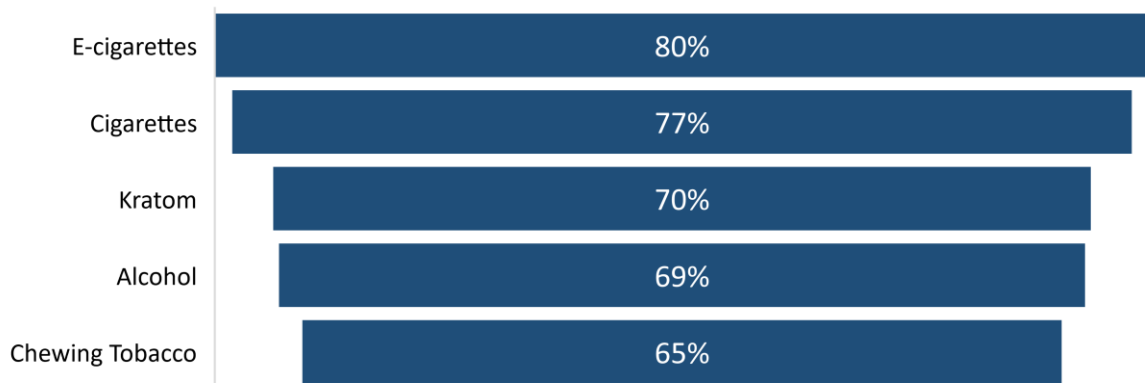
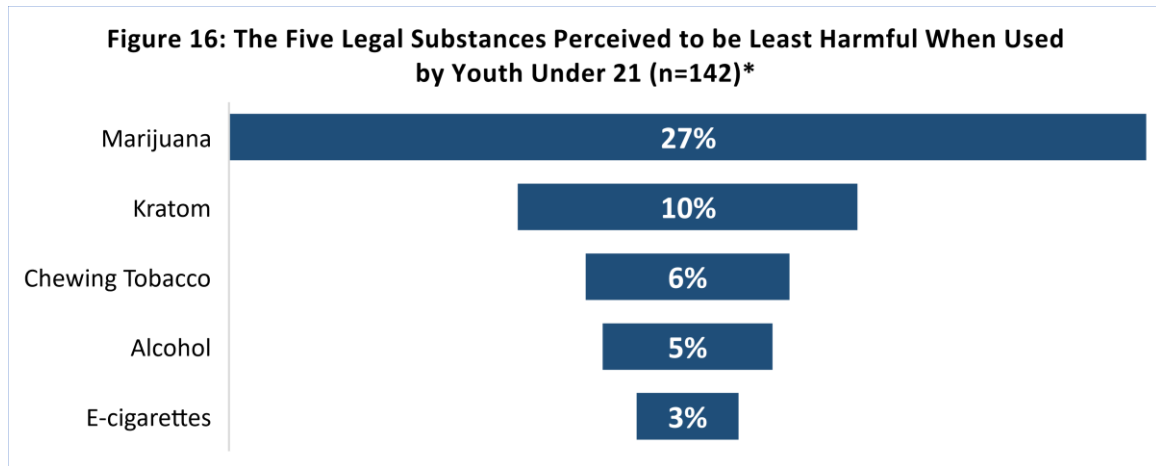


Figure 15: The Five Legal Substances Perceived to be Most Harmful When Used by Youth Under 21 (n=142)*



*Percentages represent aggregate of responses *extremely harmful* and *very harmful* for each substance.

Figure 16 summarizes the substances perceived to be least harmful when used by youth under 21: marijuana (27%), kratom (10%), chewing tobacco (6%), alcohol (5%), and E-cigarettes (3%).



*Percentages represent aggregate of responses *slightly harmful* and *not harmful at all* for each substance.

Perceived Harm of Illegal Substances When Used by Youth Under 21

Survey participants were asked how harmful specific illegal substances are when used by youth under 21. Figure 17 illustrates responses for each legal substance for the 5-point scale used for this metric.

Figure 17: Perceived Harm of Illegal Substance Use by Youth Under 21 (n=142)

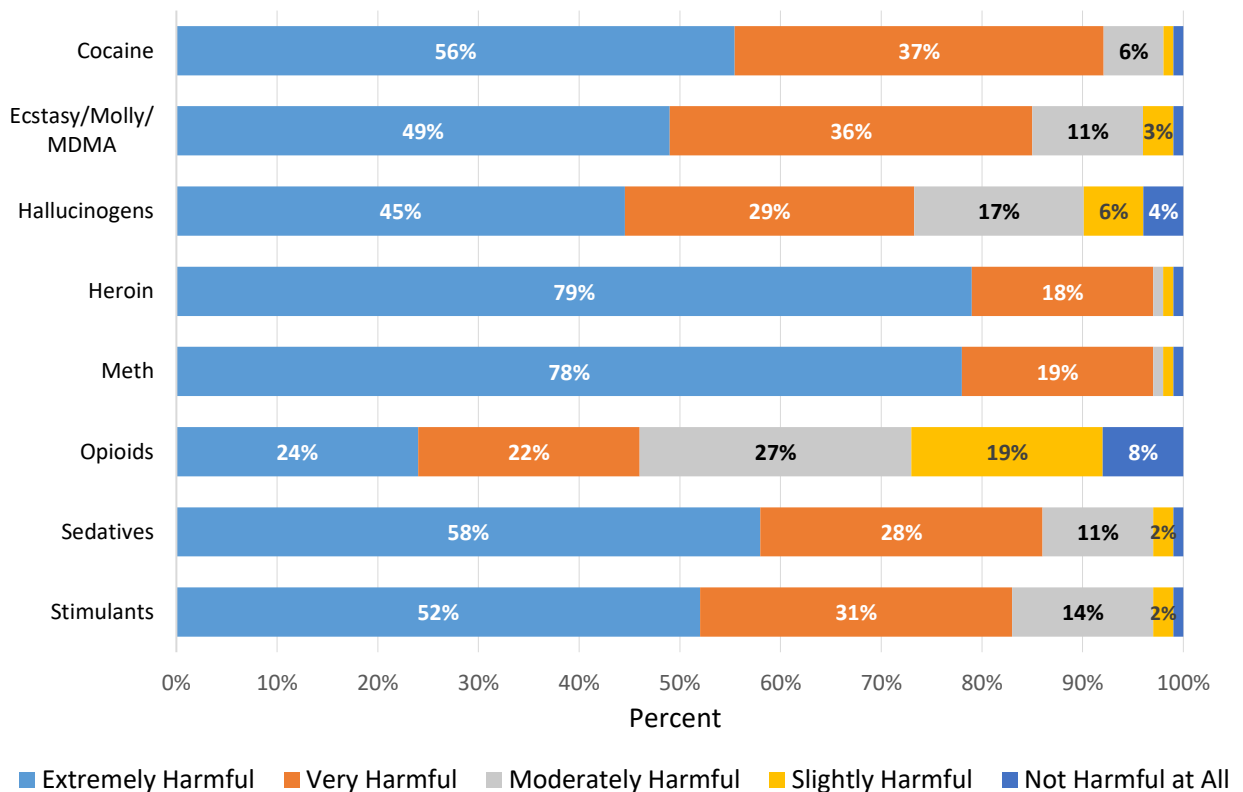
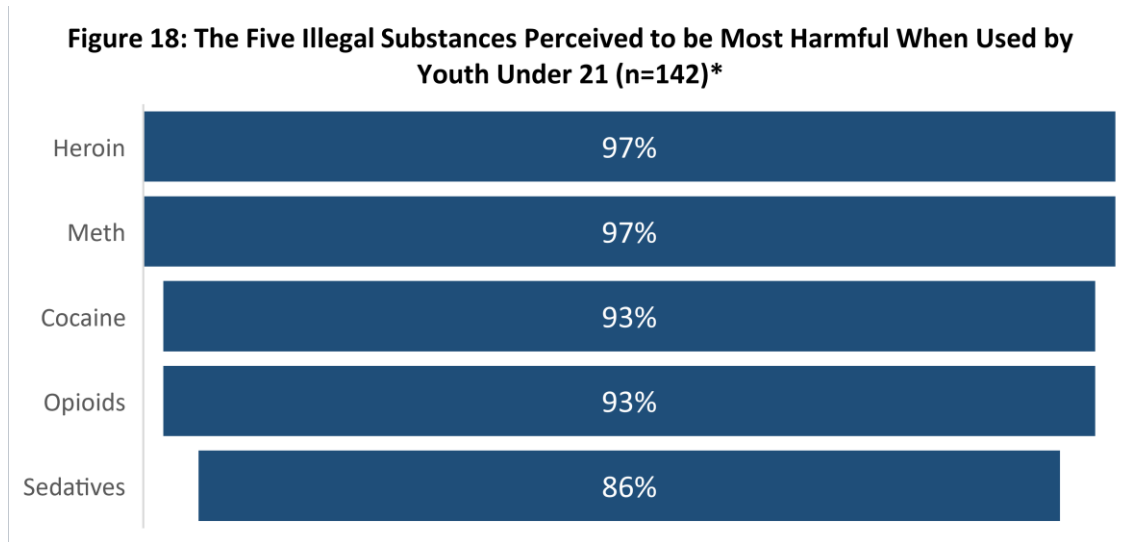
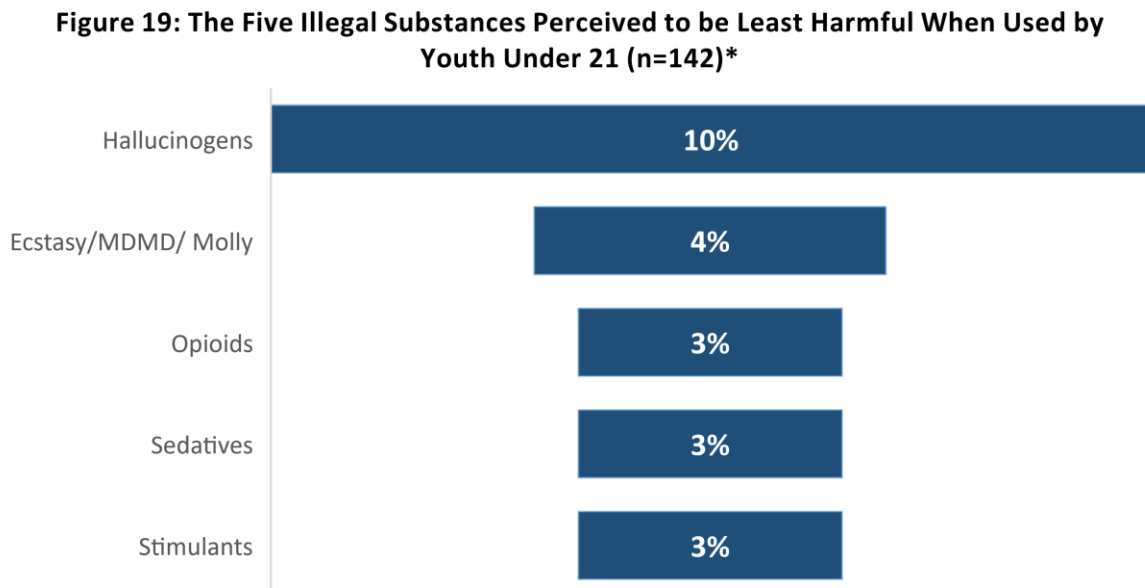


Figure 18 summarizes the five illegal substances perceived to *most harmful* when used by youth: E-cigarettes (80%), cigarettes (77%), kratom (70%), alcohol (69%), and chewing tobacco (65%). Marijuana is not included as it was ranked sixth, with less than half of respondents (46%) perceiving it to be extremely harmful or very harmful when used by youth under 21. Figure 19 summarizes the five illegal substances perceived to be the *least harmful* when used by youth under 21: hallucinogens (10%), Ecstasy/MDMA/Molly (4%), opioids (3%), sedatives (3%), and stimulants (3%).



*Percentages represent aggregate of responses *extremely harmful* and *very harmful* for each substance.



*Percentages represent aggregate of responses *slightly harmful* and *not harmful at all* for each substance.

Perceived Sources of Access to Legal and Illegal Drugs

Respondents were asked to identify how common it is for youth under 21 in Washoe County to access drugs from specific sources. Figures 20 and 21 illustrate responses for legal and illegal drugs, respectively. The most common sources for both legal and illegal drugs were the same: *older peers, same age peers, and home WITHOUT parental knowledge*.

Figure 20: Perceived Common Sources of Access to Legal Substances for Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)

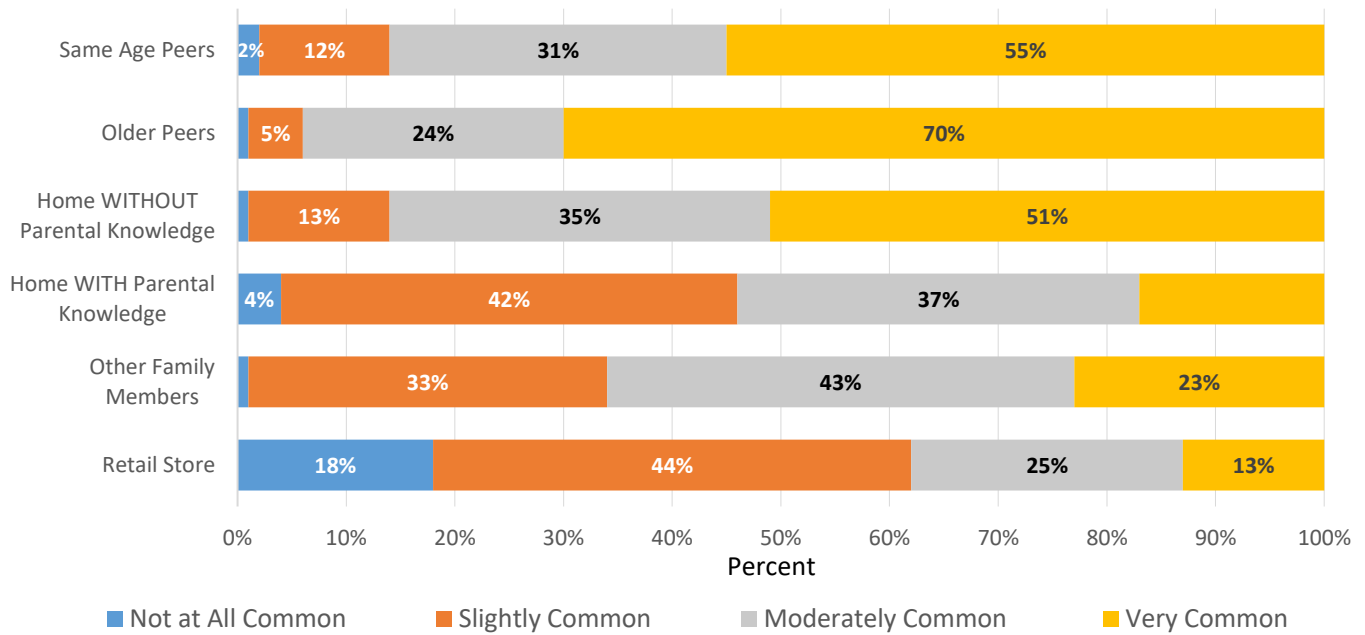
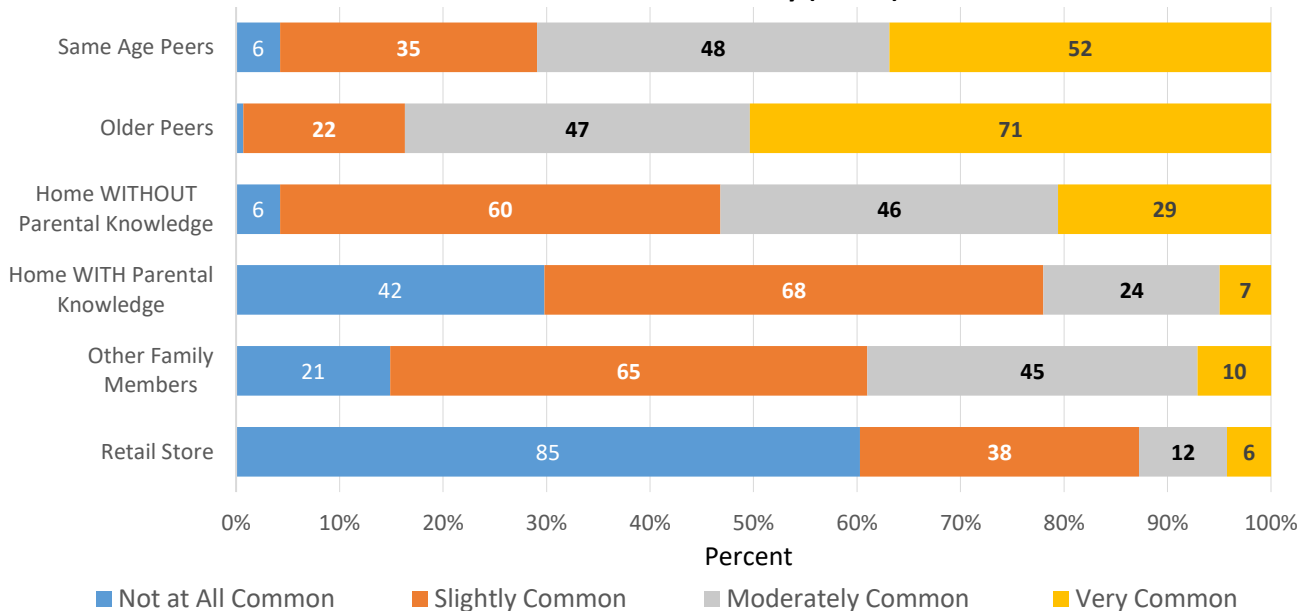


Figure 21: Perceived Common Sources of Access to Illegal Substances for Youth Under 21 in Washoe County (n=142)



Three Most Influential Protective and Risk Factors

Survey respondents were asked to select their top three most influential protective and risk factors. Figure 22 represents the three most influential protective factors (with a two-way tie for the second most frequently selected protective factor). Figure 23 illustrates the three most influential risk factors.

Figure 22: The Three Most Influential Protective Factors Identified by Survey Respondents (n=142)

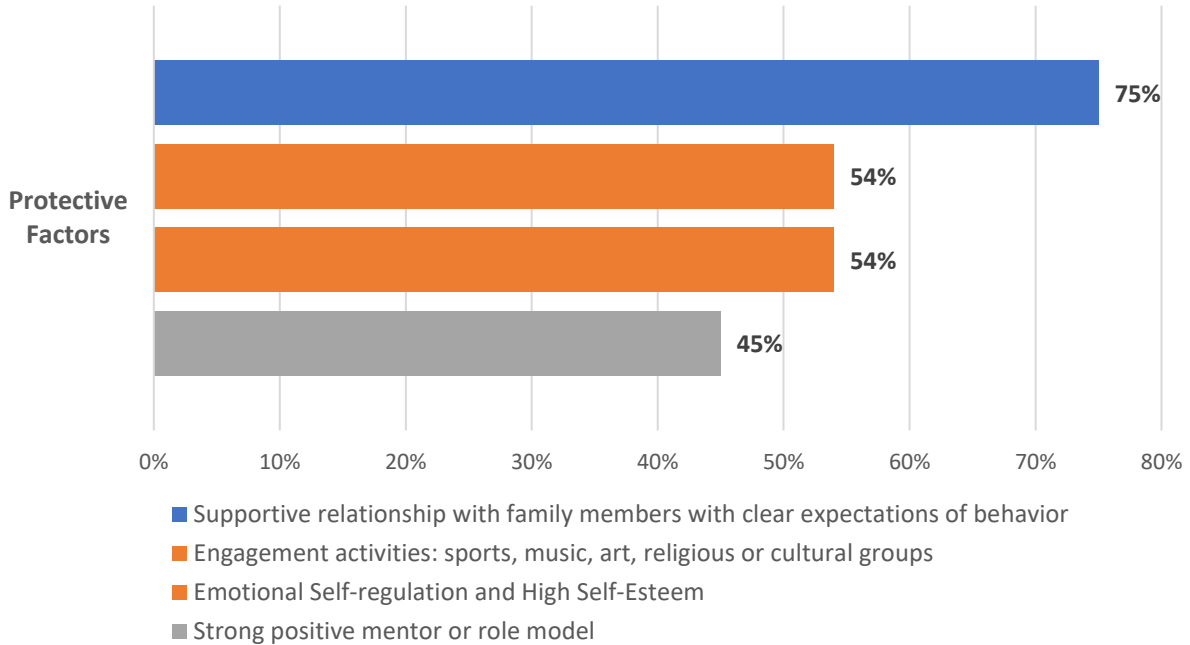
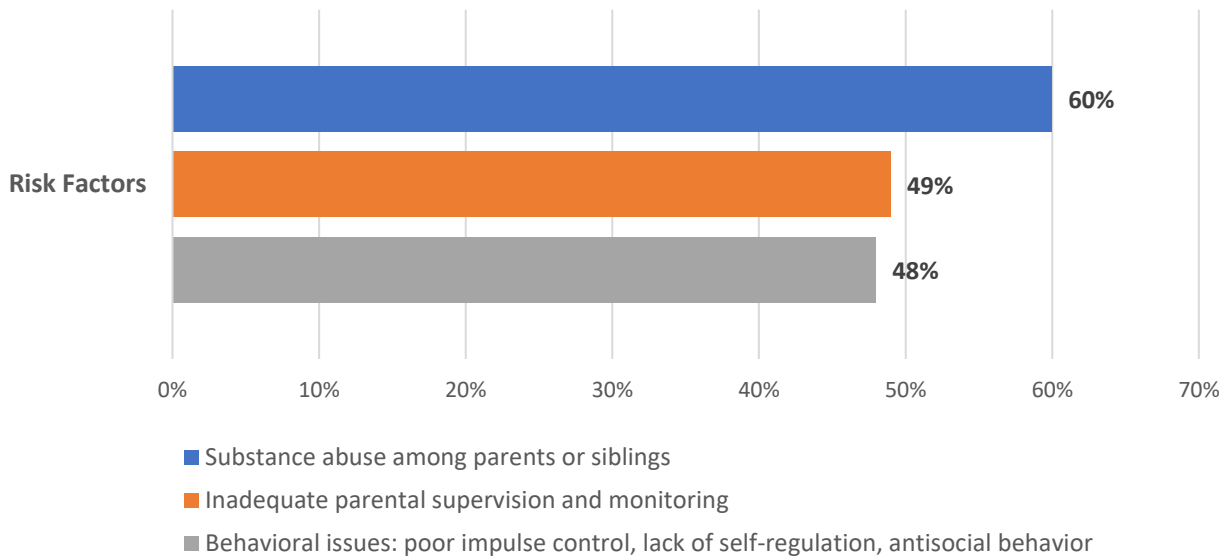
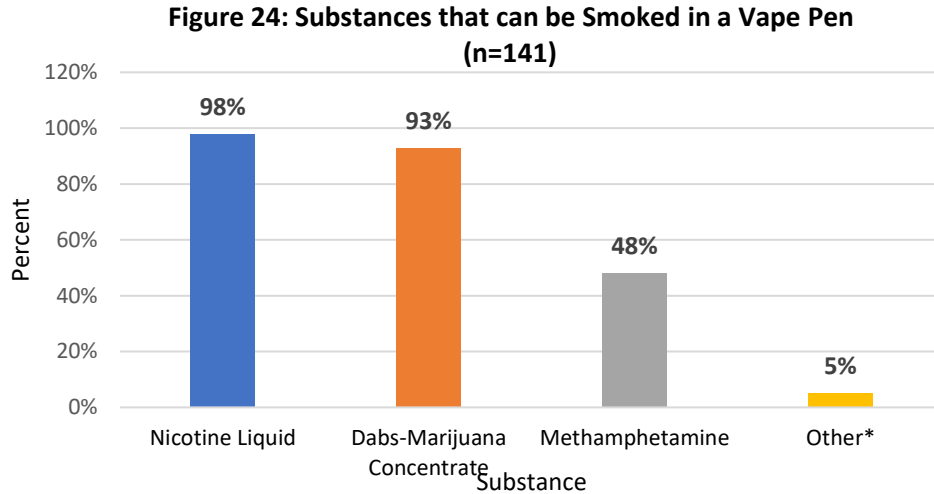


Figure 23: The Three Most Influential Risk Factors Identified by Survey Respondents (n=142)



Substances That Can be Smoked in a Vape Pen

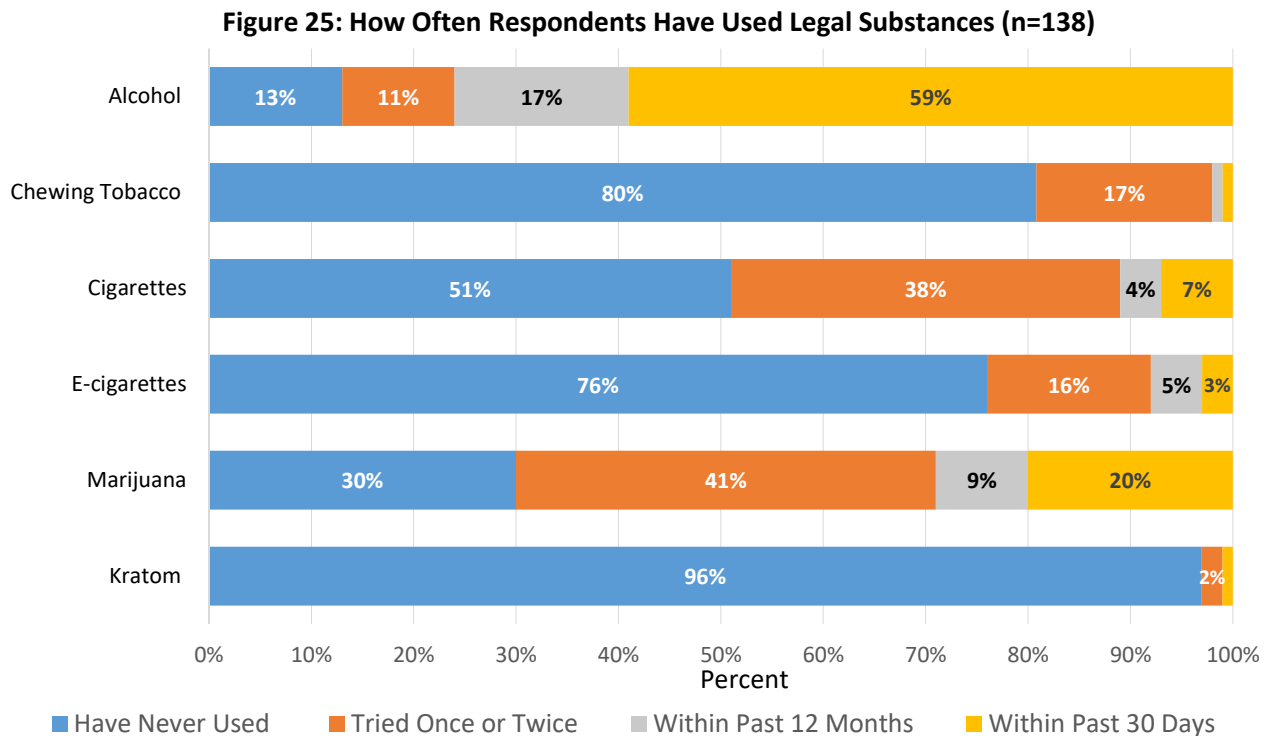
Survey participants were asked to identify substances that can be smoked in a vape pen. Three substances were provided: *nicotine liquid*, *dabs (marijuana concentrate)*, and *methamphetamine*. For the fourth choice, *Other*, participants were asked to specify. Figure 24 identifies the responses for each.



Note: Specific responses provided for *Other* included: Anything that can be liquified/placed in solution (n=3); Anything they can get in there/pretty much anything (n=2); Opiates (n=2); DMT (n=1); Alcohol (n=1); Crack, ketamine, GHB, and LSD (n=1).

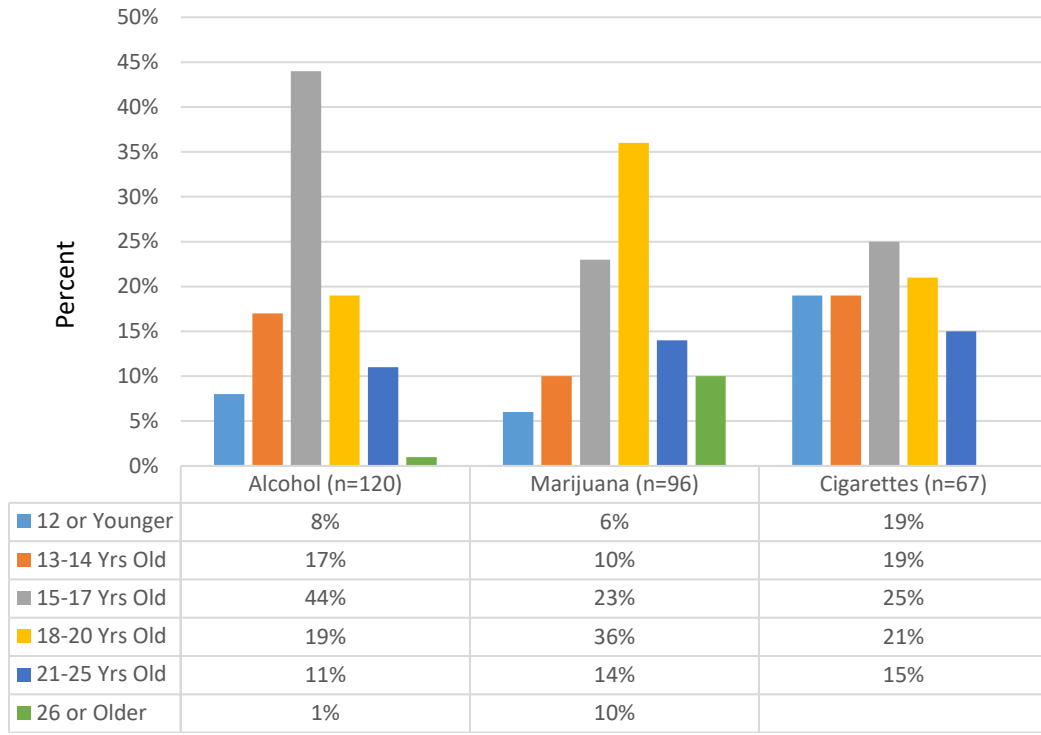
Adult Community Member Use of Legal Substances

Adult community members were asked about their use of legal substances. Figure 25 illustrates the legal substances used. The majority have used alcohol, while vast majority have never tried kratom.



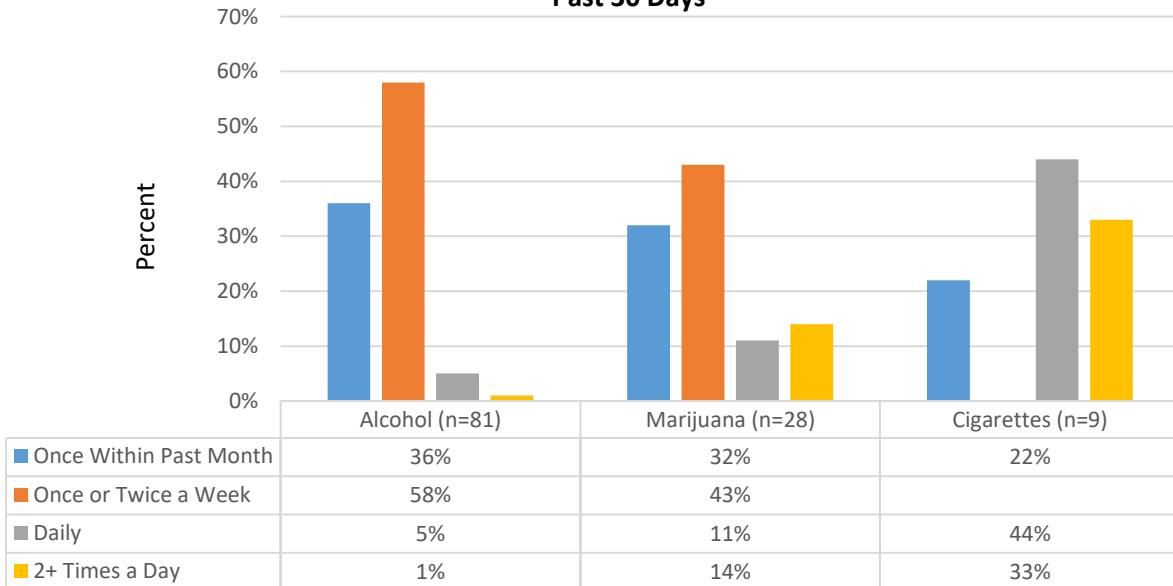
The three substances respondents most frequently reported ever trying or currently using are alcohol, marijuana and cigarettes. Figure 26 summarizes the **age of first use** for each of these substances.

Figure 26: Age of First Use for Substances Participants Ever Tried



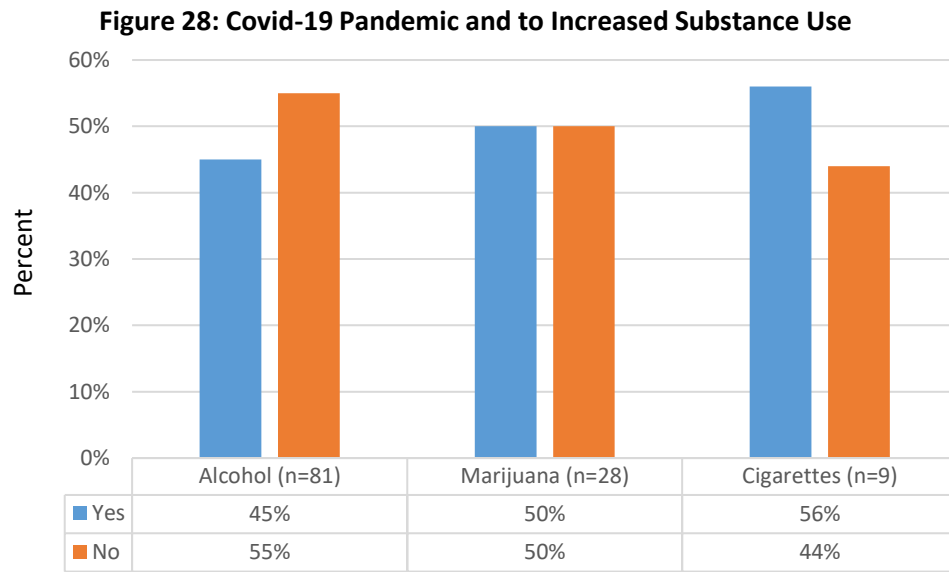
The three substances used most frequently in the past 30 days included alcohol, marijuana, and cigarettes. Figure 27 summarizes the frequency of use for these substances.

Figure 27: Current Use of Substances for Substances Used Most Frequently in Past 30 Days



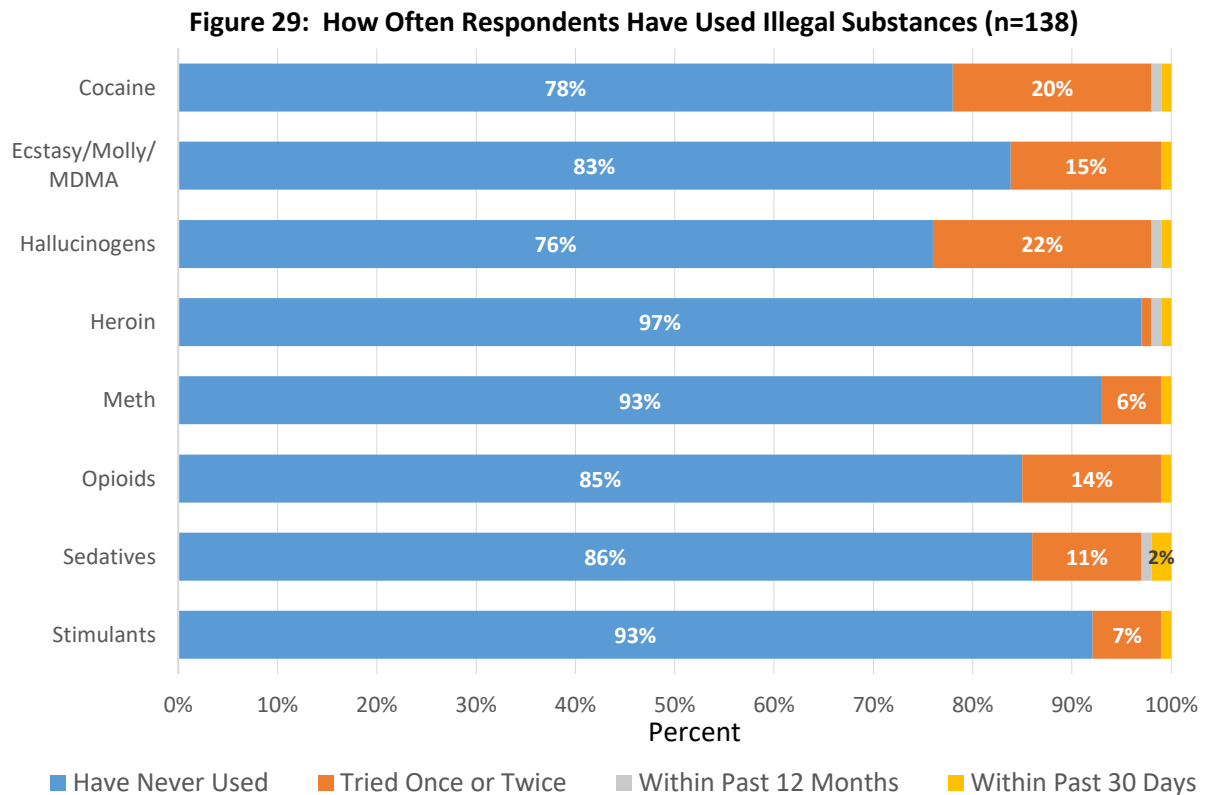
Covid-19 and Increased Use of Substances Most Frequently Used

Respondents were asked if the Covid-19 pandemic has contributed to an increase in their substance use. Figure 28 summarizes responses for the three substances used most frequently: alcohol, marijuana and cigarettes.



Adult Community Member Use of Illegal Substances

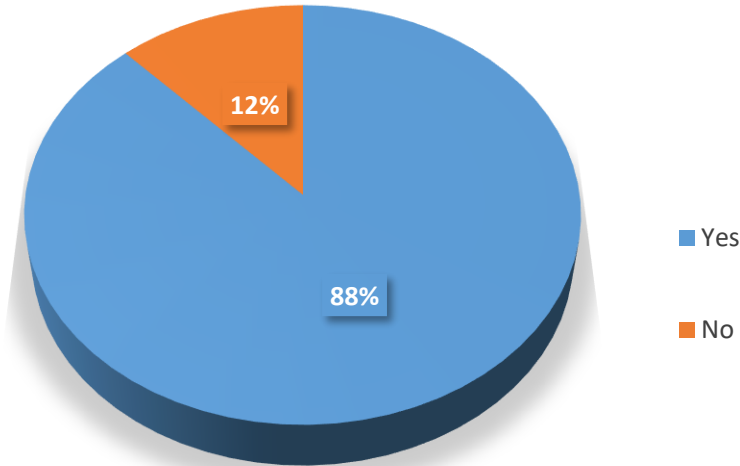
Adult community members were asked about their use of illegal substances. Figure 29 illustrates the legal substances used. Hallucinogens, cocaine, and Ecstasy/MDMA/Molly were the most ever used.



Rules and Attitudes About Underage Substance Use

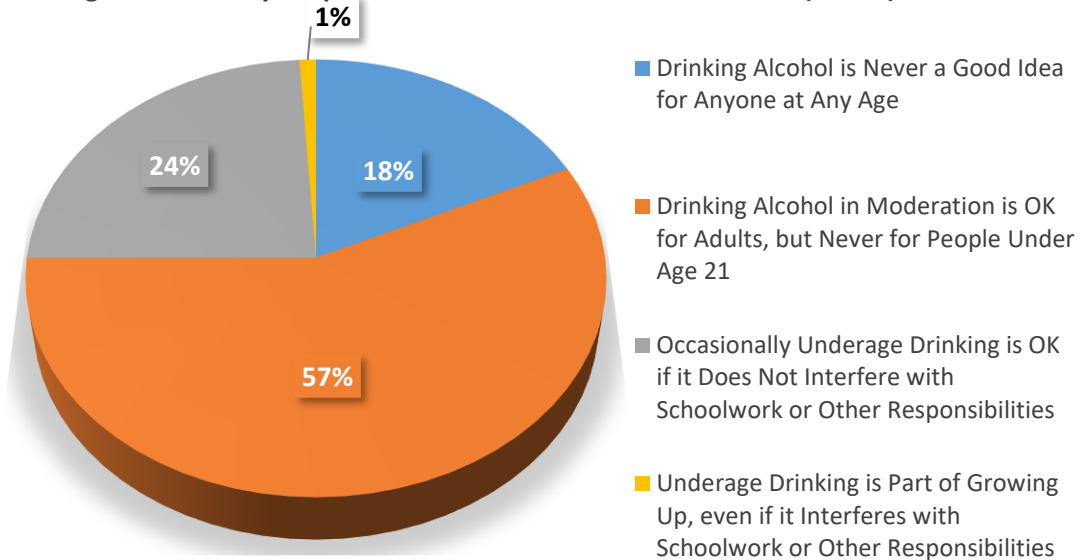
Adult community members were asked if they have rules in their homes regarding alcohol and other drug use for youth under 21. As illustrated in Figure 30, the majority (88%) indicated they do have rules.

Figure 30: Participants Who Have Rules in Their Homes Against Alcohol and Other Drug Use for Youth Under 21 (n=136)



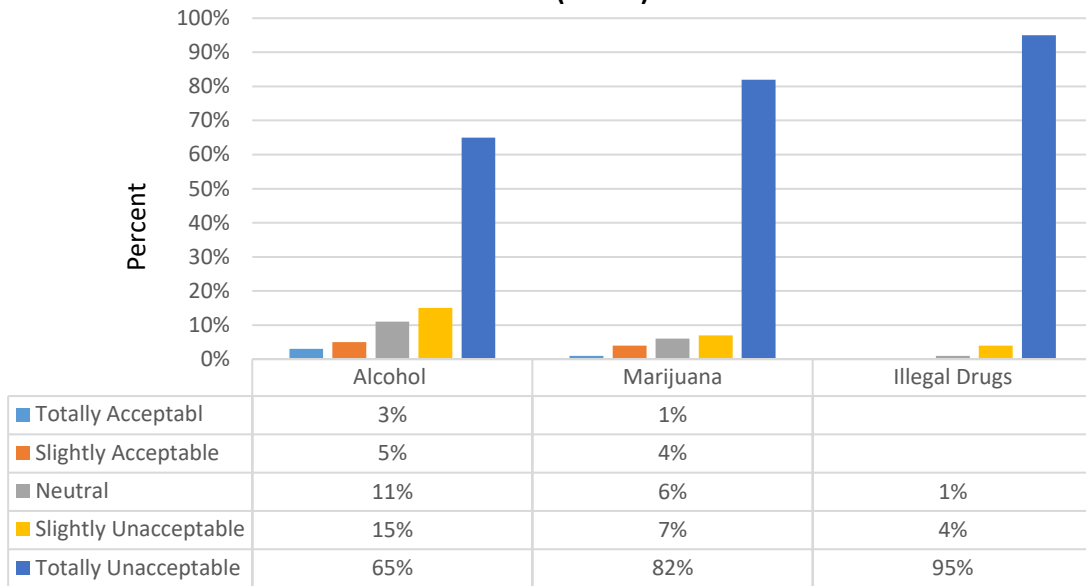
Adult community members were asked about their attitudes regarding alcohol and other drug use in youth under 21. Figure 31 illustrates respondents' attitudes related to alcohol. Over half of respondents (57%) believe *drinking alcohol in moderation is OK for adults, but never for people under age 21*. Nearly one fourth (24%) believe *occasionally underage drinking is OK if it does not interfere with schoolwork or other responsibilities*.

Figure 31: Survey Respondents' Attitudes Related to Alcohol (n=136)



Adult community members were asked how acceptable it is for youth under 21 to use alcohol, marijuana and illegal drugs in their homes. Figure 32 illustrates the majority of respondents indicated it is totally unacceptable for youth under 21 to use illegal drugs (95%) and marijuana (82%) in their homes. Nearly two thirds (65%) indicated it is totally unacceptable for youth under 21 to use alcohol in their homes.

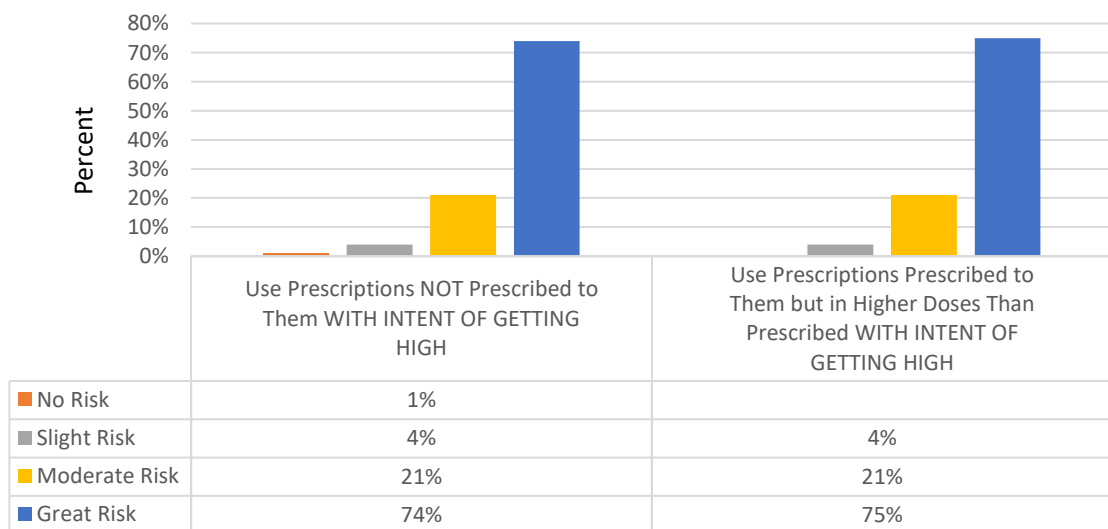
Figure 32: How Acceptable for Youth Under 21 to Use in Your Home? (n=136)



Prescription Drug Use

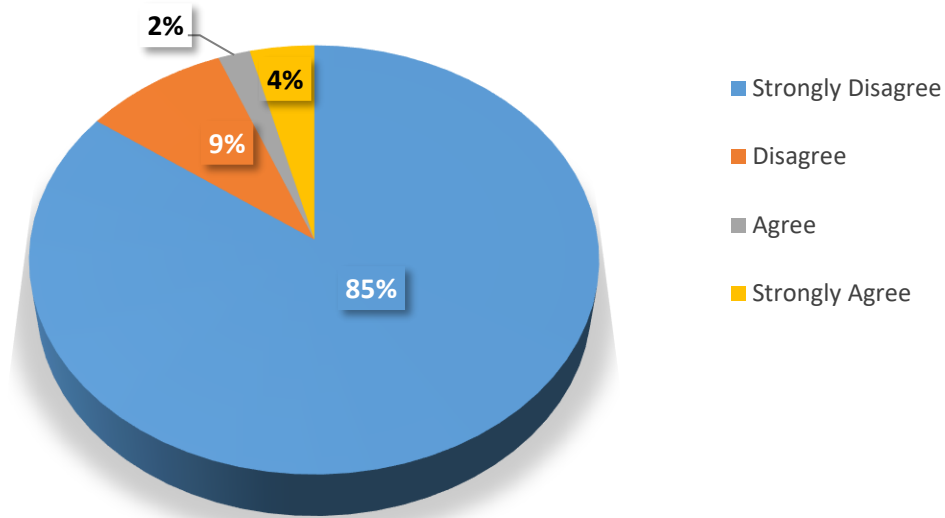
Adult community members were asked about their perception of harm related to prescription drug use when done with the INTENT TO GET HIGH. As illustrated in Figure 33, the majority perceive there to be *great risk* when people use *prescriptions not prescribed to them or prescriptions in higher doses that prescribed* when the intent is to get high.

Figure 33: How Much Do People Risk Harming Themselves if They... (n=136)



Adult community members were asked if it is OK to let close friends or family use their prescription drugs if they INTEND TO USE THEM TO GET HIGH. As illustrated in Figure 34, the majority (85%) strongly disagree it is OK to do so.

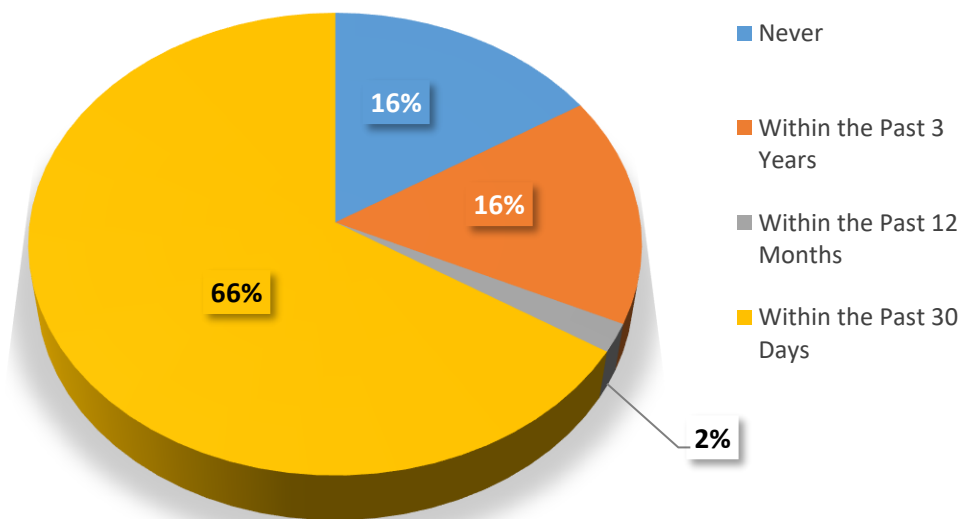
Figure 34: It is OK to Let Close Friends or Family Use my Prescription Drugs if They INTEND TO USE THEM TO GET HIGH (n=136)



Parents Only

Fifty of the those surveyed (35%) have children who are currently under age 21. They were asked the last time they talked with their child/children about alcohol and other drug use. Figure 35 summarizes responses, with two thirds (66%) indicating they talked with their children *within the past 30 days*.

Figure 35: Last Time You Talked with Your Child/Children About Alcohol and Other Drug Use (n=50)



Adult community members with children were asked if they tell their children they DO NOT approve of drug use and underage alcohol use. Figures 36 and 37 summarize responses to these questions, with the majority of respondents indicating they have told their children they DO NOT approve of either.

Figure 36: Do You Tell Your Children You DO NOT Approve of DRUG Use? (n=50)

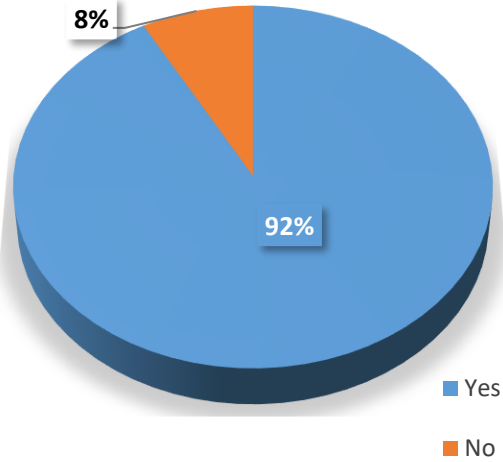
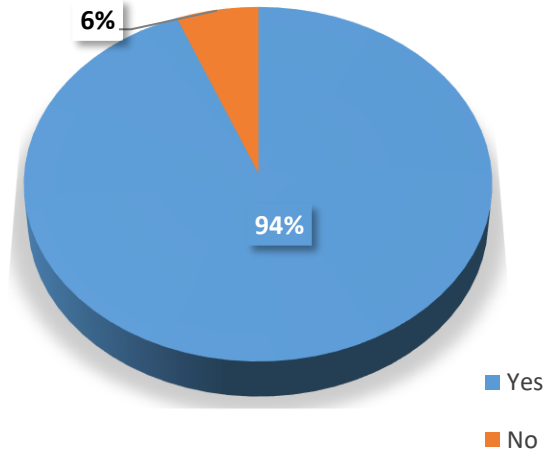


Figure 37: Do You Tell Your Children You DO NOT Approve of Underage ALCOHOL Use? (n=50)



Adult community members were asked if their children know how they feel about alcohol and other drug use. As depicted in Figure 38, the majority (82%) responded *Yes*. When asked if their children know more than they do about drugs, the majority responded *No*, as illustrated in Figure 39.

Figure 38: Do Your Children Know How You Feel About Alcohol and Other Drug Use? (n=50)

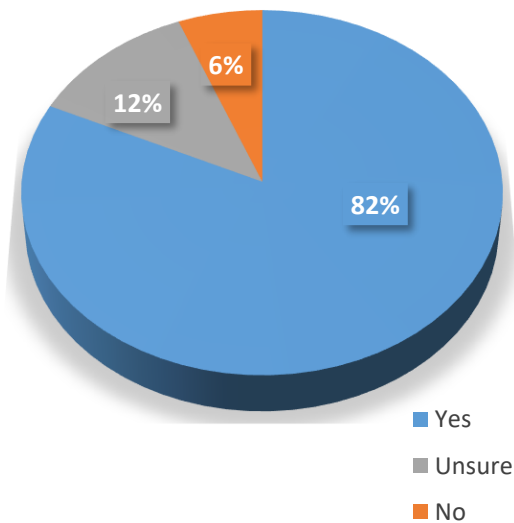
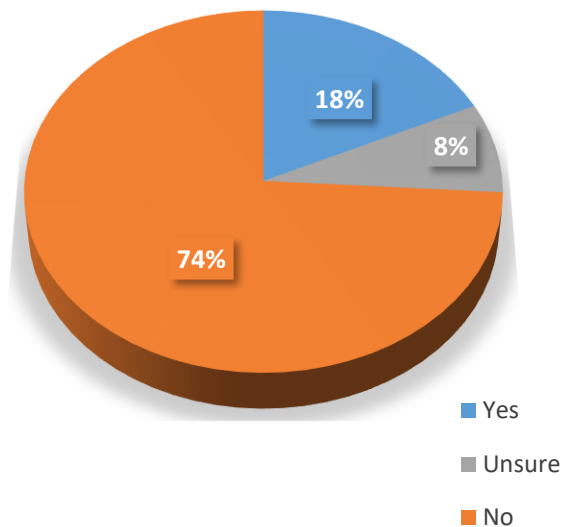


Figure 39: Do You Think Your Child/Children Know More About Drugs Than You Do? (n=50)



Adult community members were asked if they have alcoholic beverages in their house. As noted in Figure 40, 74% responded Yes. Of these individuals, just over one fifth (22%) lock up their alcoholic beverages, as illustrated in Figure 41.

Figure 40: Do You Have Alcoholic Beverages in Your House ? (n=50)

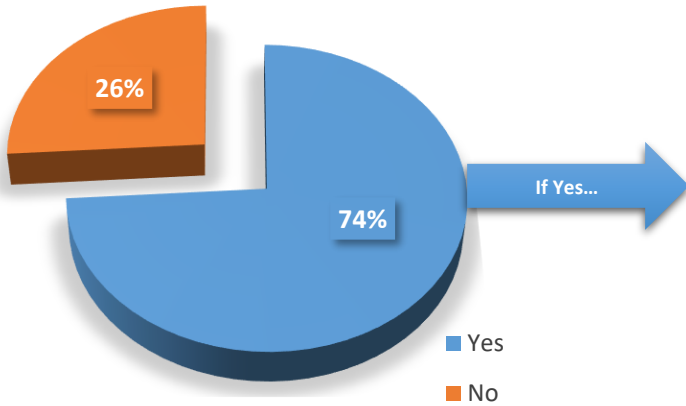
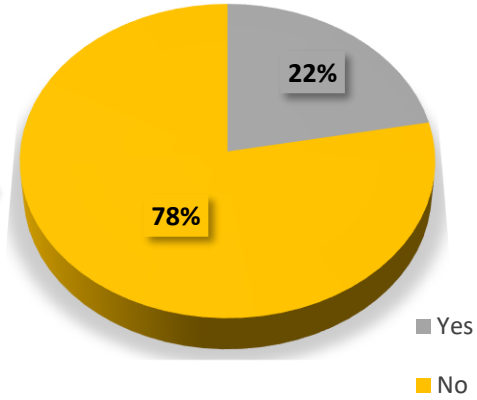


Figure 41: Do You Lock Up Alcoholic Beverages so Your Children Cannot Access Them? (n=37)



Adult community members were asked if they have prescription drugs in their house. As noted in Figure 42, 58% responded Yes. Of these individuals, over half (55%) lock up their prescription drugs, noted in Figure 43.

Figure 42: Do You Have Prescription Drugs in Your House ? (n=50)

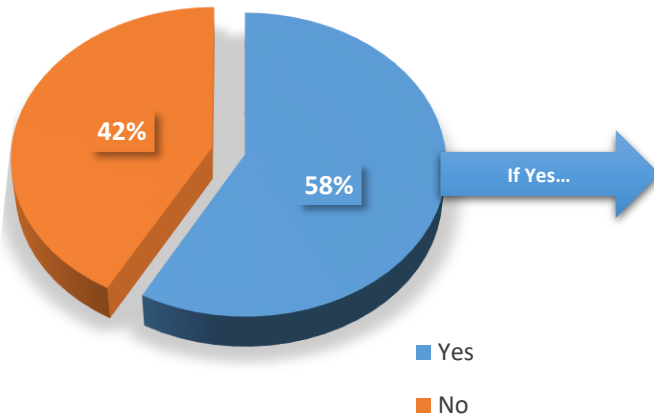
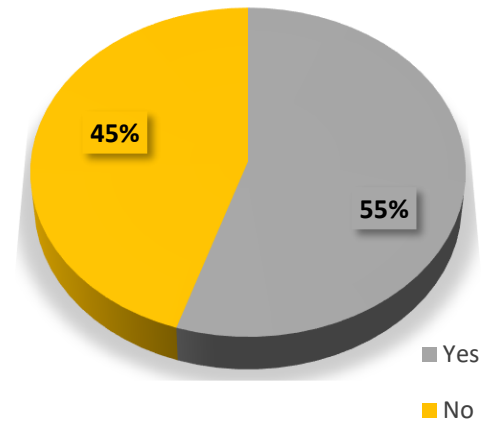


Figure 43: Do You Lock Up Your Prescription Drugs so Your Children Cannot Access Them? (n=29)



Adult community members were asked if they their children currently use alcohol or drugs. As noted in Figure 44, 8% (4 individuals) responded Yes. Of these individuals, as depicted in Figure 45, half (50%) believe their children use alcohol or drugs to cope with stress/anxiety.

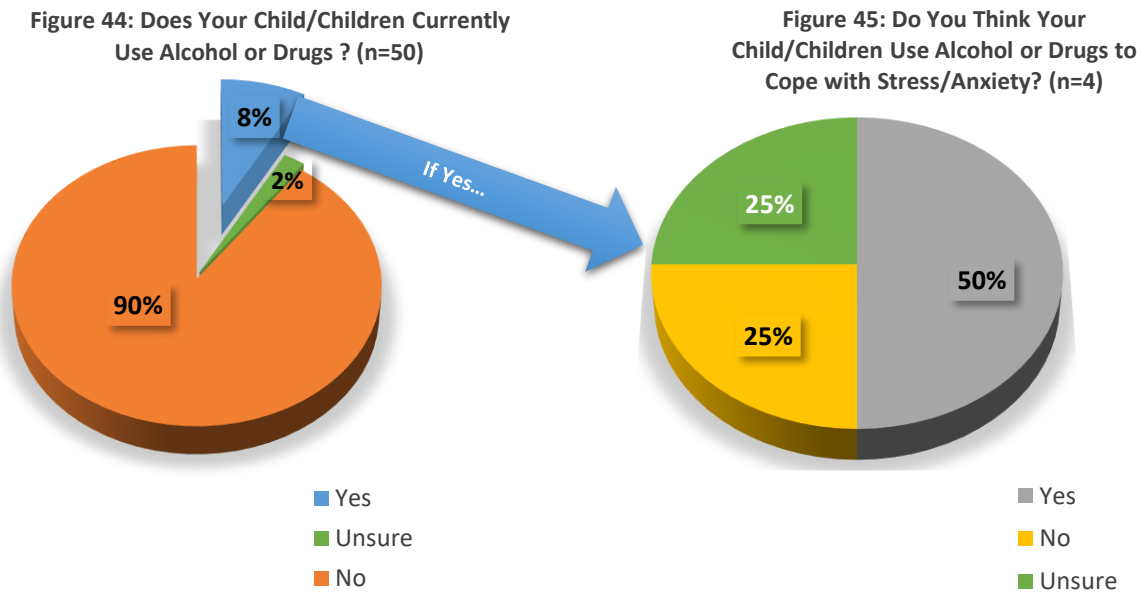


Figure 46 summarizes responses when adult community members who are parents were asked if their child/children’s coping skills have been affected by the Covid-19 pandemic. Forty four percent indicated their children’s coping skills have not changed. Over one fourth (28%) have more than one child and their children are affected differently.

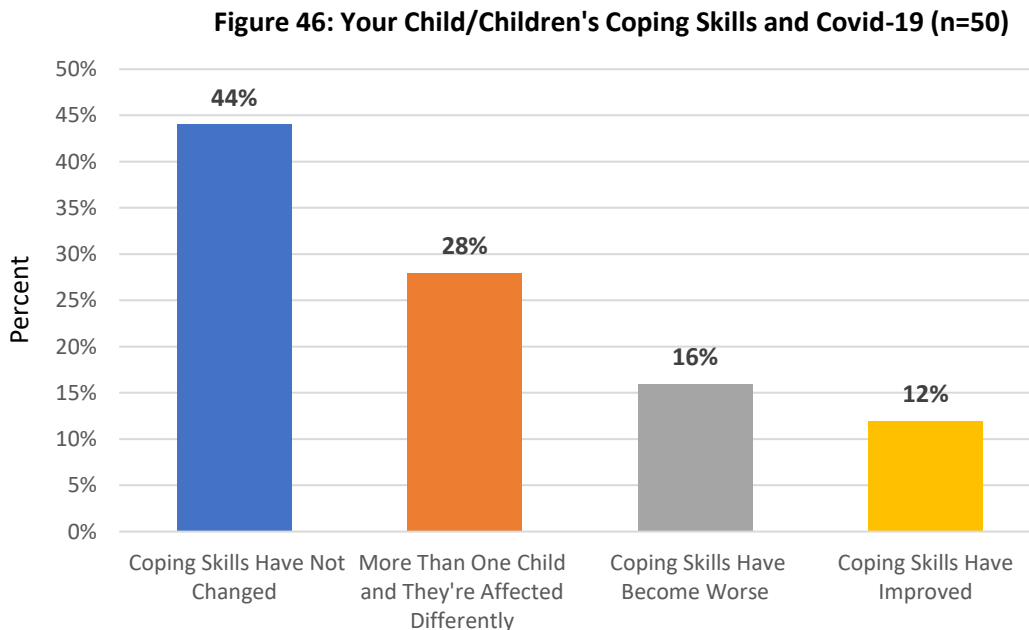


Figure 47 summarizes responses to questions about knowing who their children’s friends are and where they are going. Only 12% of parents indicated their child/children’s friends are *Almost Always* a good influence on his/her behavior, while half (50%) responded *Often*. The majority of survey participants *Almost Always* ask their children where they are going (88%) and who they are spending time with when going out (84%).

Figure 47: How Often Do You... (n=50)

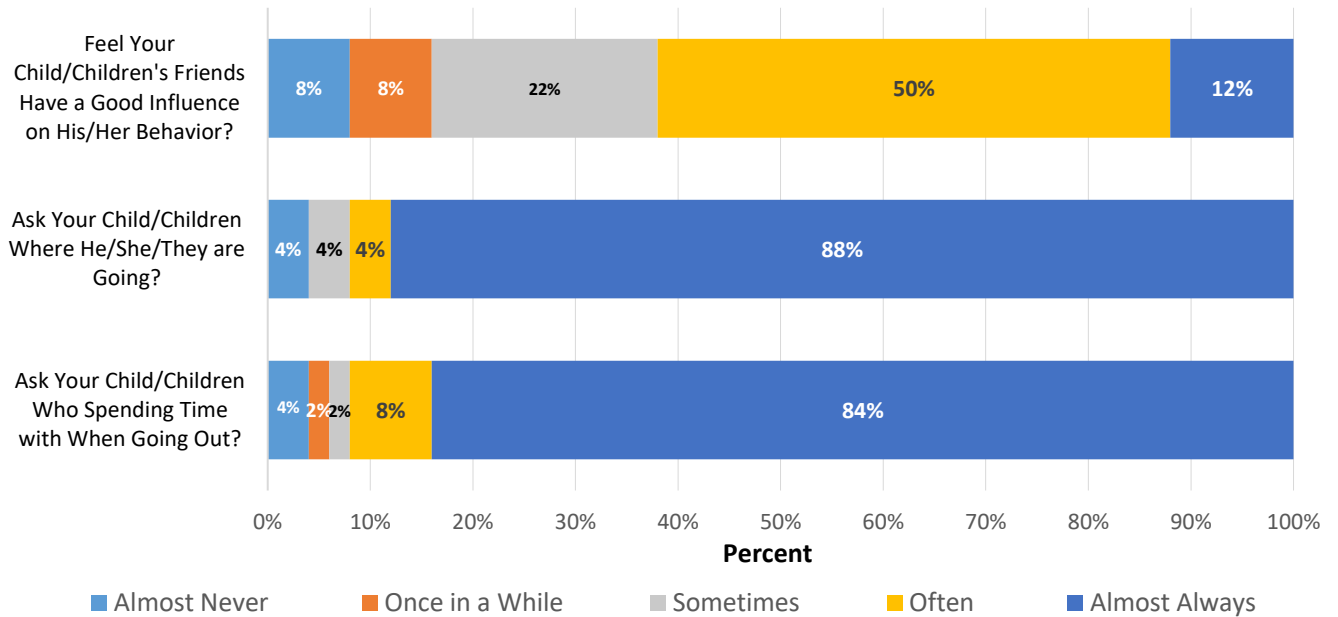
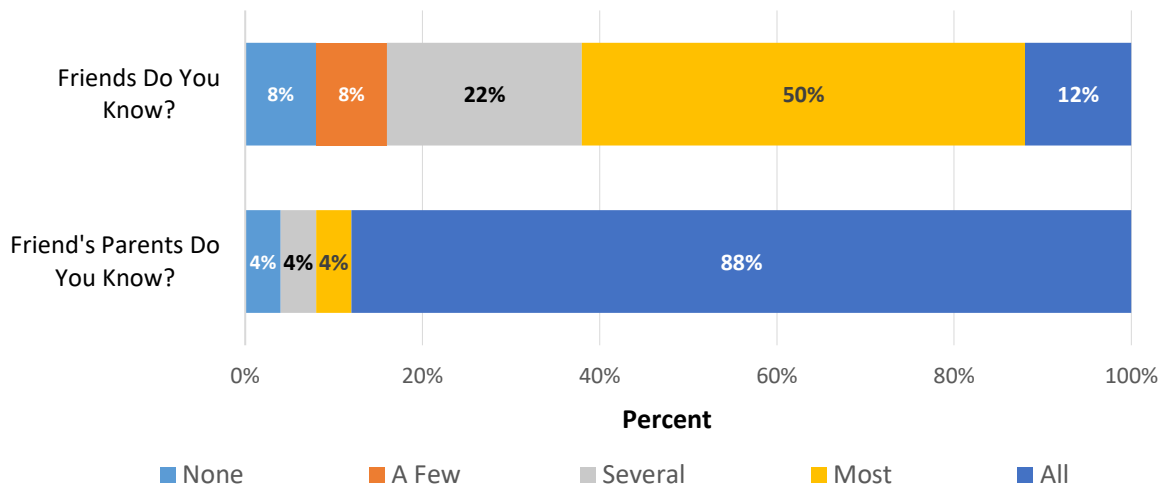


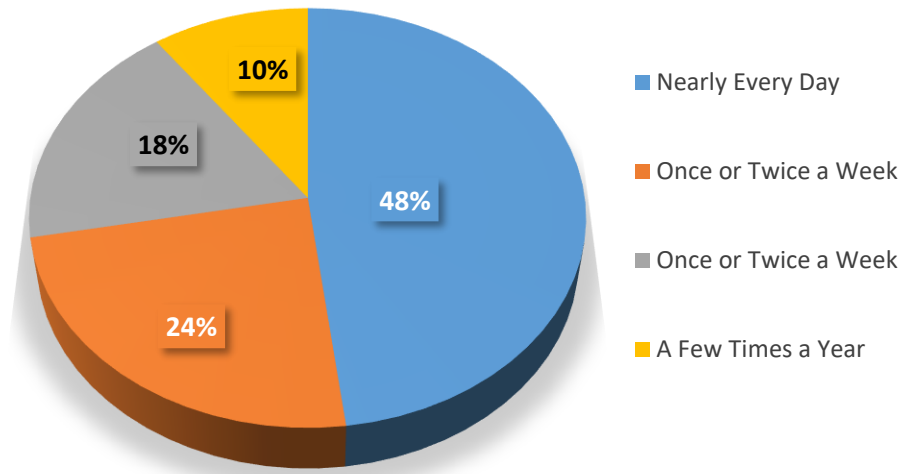
Figure 48 summarizes responses to questions about knowing friends and their parents. Half of survey participants (50%) know *Most* of their children’s friends and 12% know *All* friends. The majority (88%) know *All* of their child/children’s friend’s parents.

Figure 48: How Many of Your Child/Children's... (n=50)



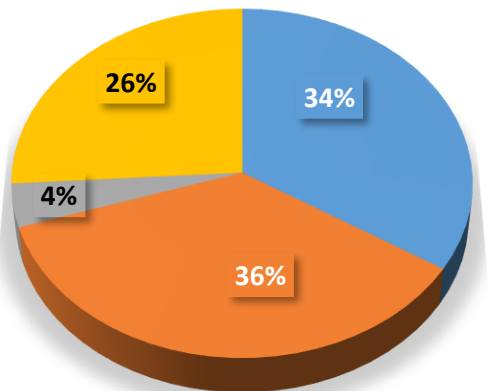
Survey participants were asked how often their family sits down together for dinner without distractions. As summarized in Figure 49, almost half (48%) responded *Nearly Every Day* and nearly one fourth (24%) responded *Once or Twice a Week*.

Figure 49: How Often Does Your Family Sit Down Together For Dinner Without Distractions (n=50)



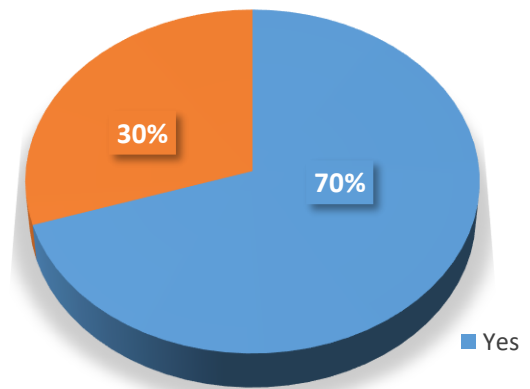
Survey participants were asked how aware they are of the apps their children have on their phones. Figure 50 As depicts the responses, with over one third, respectively, responding they are *Completely Aware of All Apps* (34%) and *Somewhat Aware of Apps* (36%) on their child/children’s phone. The majority of parents (70%) are aware that drugs are sold to youth under 21 through apps on their phones, as depicted in Figure 51.

Figure 50: Awareness of Apps on Child/Children's Phone (n=50)



- Completely Aware of All Apps on His/Her Phone
- Somewhat Aware of Apps on His/Her Phone
- Not Aware of Apps on His/Her Phone
- My Child/Children Do Not Have a Phone

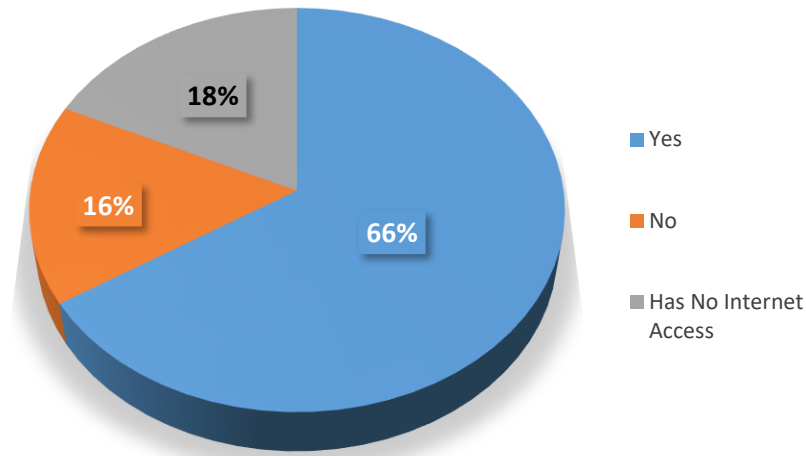
Figure 51: Awareness that Drugs are Sold to Youth Under 21 Through Apps on Phones (n=50)



- Yes
- No

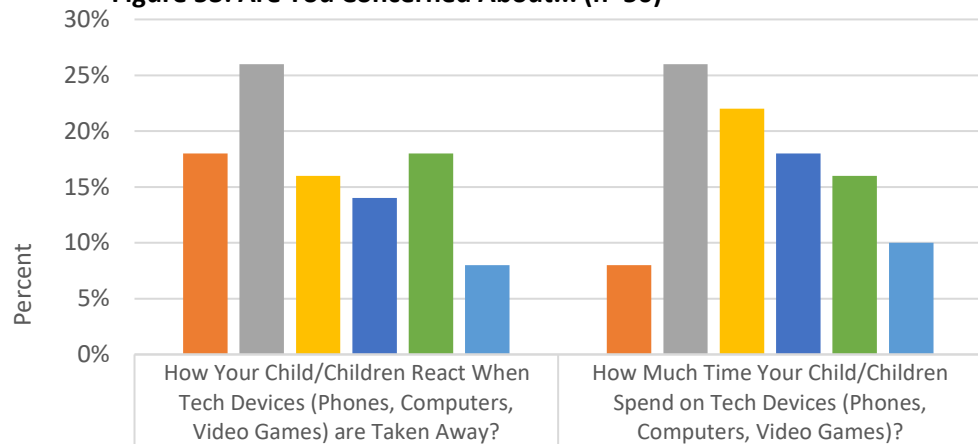
Adult community members who are parents were asked if they set rules or boundaries for internet use with their children. As summarized in Figure 52, two thirds (66%) responded Yes.

Figure 52: Do You Set Rules or Boundaries For Internet Use with Your Children (n=50)



Adult community members who are parents were asked if they are concerned about how their children react when tech devices (phones, computers, video games) are taken away. As depicted in Figure 53, 18% were *Not Concerned at All* and 26% were *Not Really Concerned* (for a total of 44%). Eighteen percent were *Very Concerned* and 14% were *Concerned* (for a total of 32%). When asked if they are concerned about how much time their children spend on tech devices, 8% were *Not Concerned at All* and 26% were *Not Really Concerned* (for a total of 34%). Another 16% were *Very Concerned* and 18% were *Concerned* (for a total of 34%).

Figure 53: Are You Concerned About... (n=50)



	How Your Child/Children React When Tech Devices (Phones, Computers, Video Games) are Taken Away?	How Much Time Your Child/Children Spend on Tech Devices (Phones, Computers, Video Games)?
Not Concerned At All	18%	8%
Not Really Concerned	26%	26%
Somewhat Concerned	16%	22%
Concerned	14%	18%
Very Concerned	18%	16%
My Child Does Not Have Access to Technology Devices	8%	10%

Appendix A

Comprehensive Community Prevention Plan Survey 2020

Purpose of this Survey

Thank you in advance for taking time to complete this survey. As noted in the email or text you received, Join Together Northern Nevada (JTNN) is conducting a comprehensive assessment in Washoe County designed to identify needs related to substance abuse prevention in the community. This will lead to the development of a *Comprehensive Community Prevention Plan*, which will include the identification of key substance abuse prevention priorities for Washoe County.

This survey includes questions about the following topics:

- protective and risk factors
- substance use and acceptability of use
- perceptions of substance use / prescription drug use
- parental attitudes and control (if applicable)
- social media and safety
- demographics

This survey will take approximately 15 minutes to complete and your responses will not be linked to you individually. All survey data will be summarized in aggregate (as a group). Your answers to these questions will not be associated with your name or email.

Please note: most questions require a response in order to advance. If you leave a question blank, you will be notified that it must be completed to advance to the next page.

We value your time and appreciate your participation in this important survey. If you have any concerns or questions please contact JTNN at info@jtnn.org.

Protective and Risk Factors

1. In your opinion, how difficult is it for youth UNDER 21 years old in our community **to access** each of the following substances? *

	Very Difficult	Difficult	Easy	Very Easy	Unsure
Alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing Tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
E-Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy, MDMA , Molly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (Psychedelic Mushrooms, Acid, LSD)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamine, Meth, Crystal, Ice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana, Cannabis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opioids (Hydrocodone, Vicodin, Oxycontin, Codeine) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benodiazepines, Xanax, Valium, Sleep Medication, Ambien) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stimulants (Amphetamine, Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind-altering effects)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

2. In your opinion, **how frequently** are each of the following substances used by youth UNDER 21 years old in our community? *

	Never Used	Rarely Used	Sometimes Used	Often Used	Unsure
Alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing Tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
E-Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy/MDMA/Molly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (Psychedelic Mushrooms, Acid, LSD)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamines/Meth/Crystal/Ice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana/Cannabis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opioids (Hydrocodone/Vicodin, Oxycontin, Codeine) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Valium, Sleep Medication, Ambien) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stimulants (Amphetamine, Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind-altering effects)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

3. In your opinion, **how harmful** are each of the following substances are when used by youth UNDER 21 years old? *

	Not Harmful At All	Slightly Harmful	Moderately Harmful	Very Harmful	Extremely Harmful
Alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing Tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
E-Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy, MDMA, Molly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (Psychedelic Mushrooms, Acid, LSD)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamine, Meth, Crystal, Ice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana, Cannabis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opioids (Hydrocodone, Vicodin, Oxycontin, Codeine) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Valium, Sleep Medication, Ambien) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stimulants (Amphetamine, Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind-altering effects)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

4. Please rate how easy you think it is for youth to **access LEGAL DRUGS** (i.e., alcohol, tobacco, marijuana) from these sources: *

	Not at all Common	Slightly Common	Moderately Common	Very Common
From Same Age Peers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Older Peers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Home, Without Parental Knowledge	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Home, With Parental Knowledge	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Other Family Member(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Buying From Retail Store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

5. Please rate how common you think it is for youth to **access ILLEGAL DRUGS** (e.g., meth, heroin, pills without prescription) from these sources: *

	Not at all Common	Slightly Common	Moderately Common	Very Common
From Same Age Peers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Older Peers	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Home, Without Parental Knowledge	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Home, With Parental Knowledge	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
From Other Family Member(s)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Buying From Retail Store	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

VALIDATION Max. answers = 3 (if answered)

6. *Protective factors* are conditions, characteristics or behaviors which prevent or reduce the likelihood of using drugs or alcohol.

From the choices below please select the top THREE most influential protective factors which would reduce the likelihood of youth using drugs or alcohol in our community: *

- Emotional self-regulation and high self-esteem
- High academic standards
- Having a job or volunteering in the community
- Engagement activities: sports, music, art, religious or cultural groups
- Supportive relationship with family members with clear expectations of behavior
- Strong positive mentor or role model
- Ability to make friends
- Positive norms
- Physical and psychological safety

VALIDATION Max. answers = 3 (if answered)

7. Risk factors are conditions, characteristics or behaviors which may increase the likelihood of people using drugs or alcohol.

From the choices below please select the top THREE most influential risk factors which might increase the likelihood of youth using drugs or alcohol in our community: *

- Behavioral issues: poor impulse control, lack of self-regulation, antisocial behavior
- Low self-esteem
- Low commitment to school
- Inadequate parental supervision and monitoring
- Substance abuse among parents or siblings
- Parents with favorable attitudes toward alcohol or drugs
- Accessibility/availability of drugs
- Laws and norms favorable toward use
- Peer attitude toward drug use

8. Which of the following can be smoked in a vape pen? (Check all that apply)

- Nicotine liquid
- Dabs (marijuana concentrate)
- Methamphetamine
- Other - Please write In

9. Indicate **how often, if EVER**, you have used the following substances: *

	Have never used	Tried once or twice	Within past 12 months	Within past 30 days
Alcohol	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Chewing Tobacco	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
E-Cigarettes	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cocaine	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Ecstasy, MDMA, Molly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Hallucinogens (Psychedelic Mushrooms, Acid, LSD)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Heroin	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Methamphetamine, Meth, Crystal, Ice	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Marijuana, Cannabis	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Opioids (Hydrocodone, Vicodin, OxyContin, Codeine) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Valium, Sleep Medication, Ambien) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Stimulants (Amphetamine, Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind-altering effects)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Alcohol" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice","Within past 12 months","Within past 30 days")

10. At what age did you **first use** alcohol? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Alcohol" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

11. Indicate **how frequently** you use **alcohol** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Alcohol" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

12. Has stress related to the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your alcohol intake?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Chewing Tobacco" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

13. At what age did you **first use** chewing tobacco? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Chewing Tobacco" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

14. Indicate **how frequently** you use **chewing tobacco** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Chewing Tobacco" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

15. Has stress related to the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your chewing tobacco intake?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Cigarettes" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

16. At what age did you **first use** cigarettes? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Cigarettes" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

17. Indicate **how frequently** you use **cigarettes** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Cigarettes" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

18. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your cigarette use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "E-Cigarettes" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

19. At what age did you **first use** E-cigarettes? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "E-Cigarettes" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

20. Indicate **how frequently** you use **E-cigarettes** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "E-Cigarettes" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

21. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your E-cigarette use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Cocaine" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

22. At what age did you **first use** Cocaine? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Cocaine" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

23. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Cocaine** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Cocaine" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

24. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your cocaine use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Ecstasy, MDMA, Molly" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

25. At what age did you **first use** Ecstasy/MDMA/Molly? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Ecstasy, MDMA, Molly" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

26. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Ecstasy/MDMA/Molly** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Ecstasy, MDMA, Molly" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

27. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your Ecstasy/MDMA/Molly use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Hallucinogens (Psychedelic Mushrooms, Acid, LSD)" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")
28. At what age did you **first use** Hallucinogens (psychedelic mushrooms, Acid/LSD)? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Hallucinogens (Psychedelic Mushrooms, Acid, LSD)" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

29. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Hallucinogens (psychedelic mushrooms, Acid/LSD)** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Hallucinogens (Psychedelic Mushrooms, Acid, LSD)" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

30. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increased in your **hallucinogen** use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Heroin" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

31. At what age did you **first use** heroin? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Heroin" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

32. Indicate **how frequently** you use **heroin** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Heroin" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

33. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your **heroin** use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Methamphetamine, Meth, Crystal, Ice " is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

34. At what age did you **first use** Methamphetamine/Meth/Crystal/Ice? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Methamphetamine, Meth, Crystal, Ice " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

35. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Methamphetamine/Meth/Crystal/Ice** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Methamphetamine, Meth, Crystal, Ice " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

36. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your **methamphetamine/meth/crystal ice** use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Marijuana, Cannabis" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

37. At what age did you **first use** Marijuana/Cannabis? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Marijuana, Cannabis" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

38. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Marijuana/Cannabis** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Marijuana, Cannabis" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

39. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your **marijuana/cannabis** use?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Opioids (Hydrocodone, Vicodin, OxyContin, Codeine) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

40. At what age did you **first use** Opioids (Hydrocodone/Vicodin, OxyContin, Codeine) WITHOUT having a prescription? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Opioids (Hydrocodone, Vicodin, OxyContin, Codeine) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

41. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Opioids (Hydrocodone/Vicodin, OxyContin, Codeine) WITHOUT** having a prescription. *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Opioids (Hydrocodone, Vicodin, OxyContin, Codeine) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

42. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your use of **Opioids WITHOUT a prescription?**

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Valium, Sleep Medication, Ambien) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

43. At what age did you **first use** Sedatives(Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines/Xanax/Valium, Sleep medication/Ambien)WITHOUT a prescription? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Valium, Sleep Medication, Ambien) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

44. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines/Xanax/Valium, Sleep medication/Ambien)** WITHOUT a prescription. *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Sedatives (Tranquilizers, Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Valium, Sleep Medication, Ambien) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

45. Has the COVID-19 pandemic contributed to an increase in your use of **sedatives** WITHOUT a prescription?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Stimulants (Amphetamine, Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

46. At what age did you **first use** Stimulants (Amphetamine/Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription? *

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Stimulants (Amphetamine, Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

47. Indicate **how frequently** you use **Stimulants (Amphetamine/Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription.** *

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Stimulants (Amphetamine, Adderall, Ritalin) WITHOUT a prescription " is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

48. Has COVID-19 contributed to an increase in your use of **stimulants** WITHOUT a prescription?

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind-altering effects)" is one of the following answers ("Tried once or twice", "Within past 12 months", "Within past 30 days")

49. At what age did you **first use** Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind altering effects)?

- Less than 12 years old
- 13 to 14 years old
- 15 to 17 years old
- 18 to 20 years old
- 21 to 25 years old
- 26 years or older

LOGIC Hidden unless: Question "Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind-altering effects)" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")

50. Indicate how frequently you use **Kratom**.

- Once within past month
- Once or twice a week
- Daily
- Two or more times a day

Logic Hidden unless: Question "Kratom (leaves from a tropical tree containing compounds that can have mind-altering effects)" is one of the following answers ("Within past 30 days")
51. Has COVID-19 contributed to your use of **Kratom** without a prescription?

- Yes
- No

Perceptions of Substance Use

52. Do you have rules in your home against alcohol and other drug use for youth under age 21 (your own children or those who might visit)? *

- Yes
- No

53. How acceptable is it for youth under age 21 to use **alcohol** in your home? *

- Totally unacceptable
- Slightly unacceptable
- Neutral
- Slightly acceptable
- Perfectly acceptable

54. Which statement below represents your own attitude about drinking alcohol: *

- Drinking alcohol is never a good thing for anyone at any age.
- Drinking alcohol in moderation is OK for adults, but never for people under age 21.
- Occasionally underage drinking (under age 21) is OK if it does not interfere with schoolwork or other responsibilities.
- Underage drinking (under age 21) is part of growing up, even if it interferes with schoolwork or other responsibilities.

55. How acceptable is it for youth under age 21 to use **marijuana** in your home?

- Total unacceptable
- Slightly unacceptable
- Neutral
- Slightly acceptable
- Perfectly acceptable

56. How acceptable is it for youth under age 21 to use an **illegal drug** in your home? *

- Totally unacceptable
- Slightly unacceptable
- Neutral
- Slightly acceptable
- Perfectly acceptable

57. How much do people risk harming themselves if they use **prescription drugs not prescribed to them** WITH THE INTENT OF GETTING HIGH? *

- No Risk
- Slight Risk
- Moderate Risk
- Great Risk

58. How much do people risk harming themselves if they use **prescription drugs prescribed to them, but in higher doses than prescribed** WITH THE INTENT OF GETTING HIGH? *

- No Risk
- Slight Risk
- Moderate Risk
- Great Risk

59. **For the following statement, choose the best reply:** I believe it is OK to let **close friends or family** use my prescription drugs if they INTEND TO USE THEM TO GET HIGH. *

- Strongly Disagree
- Disagree
- Agree
- Strongly Agree

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists.

60. Do you have children who are currently under age 21? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

61. When was the last time you talked with your child about alcohol and other drug use? *

- Within past 30 days
- Within past 12 months
- Within past 3 years
- Never

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

62. Do you tell your children you do NOT approve of drug use? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

63. Do you tell your children you do NOT approve of underage alcohol use? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

64. Do your children know how you feel about alcohol and other drug use? *

- Yes
- No
- Unsure

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

65. Do you think your child/children know more about drugs than you do? *

- Yes
- No
- Unsure

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists. Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

66. Do you have prescription drugs in your house? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: #66 Question "Do you have prescription drugs in your house?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

67. Do you lock up your prescription drugs so your children cannot access them? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists. Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

68. Do you have alcoholic beverages in your house? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: #68 Question "Do you have alcoholic beverages in your house?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

69. Do you lock up the alcoholic beverages so your children cannot access them? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Show/hide trigger exists. Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

70. Does your child/children currently use alcohol or drugs?

- Yes
- No
- Unsure

LOGIC Hidden unless: #70 Question "Does your child/children currently use alcohol or drugs? " is one of the following answers ("Yes")

71. Do you think your child/children use alcohol or drugs to cope with stress and/or anxiety?

- Yes
- No
- Unsure

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

72. How have your child/children's ***coping skills*** been affected by the COVID-19 pandemic?

- My child/children's coping skills have become worse
- My child/children's coping skills have not changed
- My child/children's coping skills have improved
- I have more than one child and they are affected differently by the COVID-19 pandemic

Parental Attitudes and Control

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

73. How often do you feel that your child/children's friends have a ***good influence*** on his/her behavior? *

- Almost never
- Once in a while
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost Always

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

74. How often do you feel like your child/children's friends have a **bad influence** on his/her behavior? *

- Almost never
- Once in a while
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

75. How often do you ask your child/children where he/she/they are going? *

- Almost never
- Once in a while
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

76. How often do you ask your child/children who he/she/they are spending time with when going out? *

- Almost never
- Once in a while
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

77. How many of your child/children's **friends** do you know? *

- None
- A few
- Several
- Most
- All

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

78. How many of your child/children's **friends' parents** do you know? *

- None
- A few
- Several
- Most
- All

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

79. How often does your family sit down together for dinner **without** distractions such as television and cell phones? *

- A few times a year
- Once or twice a month
- Once or twice a week
- Nearly every day

Social Media and Safety

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

80. Are you aware of the apps your child/children have on his/her phone? *

- Completely aware of all apps my child/children have on his/her phone
- Somewhat aware of apps my child/children have on his/her phone
- Not aware of the apps my child/children have on his/her phone
- My child/children do not have a phone

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

81. Are you aware that drugs are sold to youth under 21 through apps on phones? *

- Yes
- No

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

82. Do you set rules or boundaries for internet use with your child/children? *

- Yes
- No
- My child/children do not have internet access

LOGIC Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

83. Are you concerned about how your child /children react when technology devices (phones, computers, video games) are restricted or removed? *

- Very concerned
- Concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not concerned at all
- My child does not have access to technology devices (phones, computers, video games)

Logic Hidden unless: #60 Question "Do you have children who are currently under age 21?" is one of the following answers ("Yes")

84. Are you concerned about how much time your child/children spend on technology devices (phones, computers, video games)? *

- Very concerned
- Concerned
- Somewhat concerned
- Not really concerned
- Not concerned at all
- My child does not have access to technology devices (phones, computers, video games)

Demographics

85. Gender: *

- Male
- Female
- Other - Write In

- Prefer not to answer

86. Age Group: *

- 18 years or younger
- 19-25 years
- 26-35 years
- 36-45 years
- 46-55 years
- 56-65 years
- 66 years or older

87. Ethnicity: *

- Hispanic/Latino
- Non-Hispanic
- Prefer not to answer

88. Race (Check all that apply): *

- American Indian/Alaska Native
- Asian
- Black/African American
- Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
- White/Caucasian
- Other
- Prefer not to answer

89. Highest level of education reached: *

- Did not graduate high school
- Graduated high school (GED or equivalent)
- Some college
- Graduated college (Associate's or Bachelor's degree)
- Master's degree/PhD or higher

90. Zip code of residence *

91. If you would like to be entered into a drawing for a Starbucks or Target gift card, please enter your email address below.

Thank You!

Thank you for taking our survey. Your response is very important to us.